

2009 WORLDWIDE SELECTION

Public Auction
at
CANNING HOUSE, Salón Colombia
2 Belgrave Square - London, England

Saturday, March 7th 2009
Starting immediately after Auction #42
(Mexican Maritime Mail, lots 1001 to 1395)
scheduled for 2 p.m.

Please note this auction is being sold in Sterling Pounds.

ALGERIA

- 1396 F ☒ 1852 (5 April). ALGERIA - FRANCE - SPAIN - GIBRALTAR - SWEDEN. EL full text depart. "Alger / Bateau a Vapeur" cds via France / Cette - Bayone - Spain / 2 reales red charge in transit to destination. 1sh / 8d arrival mns c/o L Blound / Gibraltar (as fwding agent) to Swedish ship captain. Hultman / Brick Yohon. Arrival 18 April 1852 mns. Rare dest usage. £280

ARGENTINA

- 1397 F ☒ c.1790. Bs As. To San Carlos de Chiloe (Island) with unframed BUENOS / AYRES and fine CHILE both in red. Ms "1 + 7 = 8" rating. Very fine. £100
- 1398 F ☒ 1813 (10 Aug). Buenos Aires - South Africa / Cape of Good Hope / Cape Town. EL full text carried by South Atlantic. British ship crossing with oval CGH + mns "38" charge. Xtraord rare mail item. £280
- 1399 F ☒ 1844 (10 Nov). ARGENTINA - BELGIUM - FRANCE. Entire letter from Buenos Aires to Le Havre / France but carried by Belgian Ship (endorsed "per Edouard") direct to Anvers with red transit (8 Jan 1845) and fine strike of framed italic pays d'outremer in red. Thence via Valnes with entry mark in red and Havre arrival verso. Very unusual route / Belgium mail to third country destination. £250
- 1400 F †
△ 1858. Confederation small piece bearing two 5c red tied by very fine strike of Anchor cancel in black. Rare and appealing item. SG1 this is the item referred / photographed in v Kneitschel catalogue (1974 edition), page 58. Ex - C. Jewell. £1.800
- 1401 F †
☒ 1862 (2 May). MARCA ELIPSIDAL EN NEGATIVO, ATRIBUIDA A LA GOLETA MINERVA. Entire letter from Gualaguaychú / BELGIAN COLONY to Buenos Aires fkd by Confederation 1858 5c red tied by oval negative handstamp in black, with ship's drowing. One other small fragment is also recorded from a very old photo which today is disappeared. An outstanding exhibition cover in exceptionally good condition SG 1 EXC. Jewell. £4.000
- 1402 F †
☒ 1862 (12 Jan). Salta - Tupiza / Bolivia. EL full text fkd 5c red - orange (Yv 1) good margins all around, neat tied "Salta / Franca" cancel. Ex - Patiño. Gorgeous usage. £200
- 1403 F †
☒ 1858 (23 June). AGENCIA DEL PRIMER ARGENTINO. Entire letter from Buenos Aires to Rosario franked by Barquito 1858, 3 peso green tied by manuscript ship cancel "ARGENTINO" in ink. An outstanding exhibition item and a gem of classic Buenos Aires covers. Ex Antonini, Gasset, Kneitschel and Jewell #2 Sg P4. Item photographed in VK catalogue (1974) page 57. £6.500
- 1404 F ☒ 1861 (25 Jan). Bs As - Italy. EL full text fkd 4 reales green / blue cabecita issue complete margins, tied cds + Bs As cds + French Octagonal "Bearn" ship cancel + taxed arrival. Very scarce maritime fkd usage. £375
- 1405 F †
☒ 1862. Buenos Aires. EL from Buenos Aires addressed "Colmena en la Loveria" with 2 x 1859 1p Cabecitas in totally different blue shades (deep blue and milky-blue) with oval "Franco" cancel in blue with matching "MENSAGERIAS DEL COMERCIO / PIEDRAS 81" stagecoach company cancel alongside. Minor faults at edges mentioned for accuracy but a very rare combination of diff prints of same value on tied cover. £400
- 1406 F †
☒ 1863 (26 January). Salta - Atacama dessert / Bolivia (Nowadays Chile). Entire letter with full text franked single Escudito 10cents green with accent, full margin, being BORDER OF SHEET at right, tied "Salta Franca" fancy cancel, with "POTOSI" Bolivia town straightline cancel on reverse which displays superb. Signed several times. Exceptional usage, being the only border of sheet 10c overseas usage + unique Latin American destination for this issue other than the very few to Italy, France and US (about a dozen in total) in gorgeous condition. Outstanding Argentina classic exhibition rarity. £4.000
- 1407 F †
☒ 1864. Cordoba / Rosario. E fkd Rivadavia 5c IMPERF whk paper (Yv 8, cat € 1,510) complete margins, distinctive print. Oval admin cancel. A very scarce fine usage. £300
- 1408 F ☒ 1864 (6 Dec). FRENCH MAIL. Puyu - UK. EL with full letter contains. According to collector EST de Puyugueipi on Palena River / Chile, but routed as Argentinian mail / French Saitongue / Fr2F20e oval charge. £240
- 1409 F †
☒ c.1866. Mendoza - Cordoba E fkd 10c perf dark green Rivadavia (5th tirada) (Yv 12b), tied oval Franca / Mendoza. VF. £200
- 1410 F ☒ 1867 (18 Dec). Chivilcoy - Bs As. EL full text fkd 5c intense Rivadavia (escapado de maquina), oval blue £160

			"Admon de Correos / de / Chivilcoy". Gorgeous item.	
1411	F	†	1869 (19 April). San Luis - Rosario. Fkd env with complete reverse and receipt signed acceptance inside, bearing Rivadavia perf 15c, steel blue pair, tied blue cds + blue "CERTIFICADO" and black central "Correo del Rosario / 19 Abril" cds arrival aesthetically placed. Gorgeous condition cover.	£2.500
1412		☒	1882 (28 Ago). Registered 16c green stat envelope. Most unusual local usage.	£110
1413	F	☒	1883. Gualaguaychu - France. Envelope fkd 8c Abov perf brown - carmine, cds + French postage dues 10c + 40c, tied arrival cds. Most unusual origin on maritime mail this early + excellent stamps combination.	£550
1414	F	†	1891. Villa Constitucion de Sta Fe - Germany. Env fkd 1/4c green strip of 4, 1c + 6c, tied cds. Very scarce combination of low values on maritime mail.	£200
1415	F	†	1883. Rosario - Belgium. Registered AR 5c stat env + ONE PESO additional 5 wax seals on reverse. Very rare value on proper rate overseas commercial registered mail.	£120
1416	F	☒	1895. Rosario de Sta Fe / Suc Independencia - Switzerland. Registered multifkd 5c stat env + 5 adtls, mixed usages comb. VF.	£150
1417	F	☒	1897 (29 June). Bs As - UK. Registered Railway Parcel post env (red wax ambulante Norte + train machine x5 on reverse) + violet cachet "F & C London / PAID / 29 June" (xx / RR) + Special label "Argentina Confederation / Foreign & Colonial Parcel Post" through London label. Extraordinary rare Parcel post mail system of Argentina mail into the UK + special label on cover.	£500

AUSTRALIA

1418	F	†	1854 (22 April). 1st trans Pacific mail crossing by a steamer, via Panama. "SS Golden Age" cover. Duplicate EL (worn folds and backed hole in address panel) posted from Sydney on 10 May (clear backstamp) endorsed "Golden Age" and franked by NSW 3d Green (margins in places) tied by fine dumb barred oval and charged 2/- (British arrival charge for Packet from Pacific via Panama), with 18 July London transit backstamp. Intriguing contents ref insubordinate crew in Sydney Harbour being sorted out by the "Water Police" with a free hand. Rare cover carried on the first specifically mail - carrying Steamer to cross the Pacific from Australia (see Tabcart, p267). This experimental Trans-Pacific sailing was a financial disaster, and mail was not carried across the Pacific by steamer again until 1866. Few known.	£240
1419	F	†	1867 (31 March). Gqiv Barn / NSW - UK / Haunts, fwded with GB 1d pl 97, tied grill. Fkd env / ship letter on reverse. Endorsed "Panama". London My 28 / 67 + Alton cds.	£240

AUSTRIA

1420	F	☒	1850 (11 Sept). Neywaldau - USA / NY. Small envelope fkd single 9 krenzer blue, complete margins, tied central town date ring cancel + red London Paid (15 sept). Prussian "Aus Oesterreich" box alongside + Franco + planty transits on front and reverse. Lovely rare single franking on transatlantic usage from small town.	£1.200
1421	F	☒	1863 (14 Oct). Wien - France. E fkd 10kr orange 15 kr brown perf 15 x 14 MIXED ISSUES, tied cds. Fine scarce item.	£240
1422	F	☒	1863 (18 Oct). Pressburg - France. Env fkd 3kr green pair oval ds posted as printer matter rate, opened env with full preprinted contains. VF.	£300
1423	F	☒	1863 (2 Oct). Pressburg - France. 15kr blue stat env + 5kr rose x2, perf 15 x 14 MIXED ISSUES, oval ds. F-VF.	£150
1424	F	☒	1863 (18 Nov). Wien - France. Registered 15kr stat env + adtl. 3kr green (x2), 10kr blue (on reverse), all them perf 15 x 14 + 15kr perf 10, all tied red registration date box, proper transits, etc. VF.	£600
1425		☒	1864 (8 Nov). Wien - France. E fkd 2 kv yellow srip of three, cds.	£125
1426	F	☒	1866 (6 Dec). Poessburg - France. Registered 5kr stat env + 4 adtl 5kr, oval ds + "Recomandirt / 94" + red "charge". On reverse further 15kr tied oval ds + 5 wax seals. All condition. VF-XF.	£500
1427	F	☒	1867 (11 Feb). Altoben . France. Registered env fkd 10kr + 15kr (2, one in reverse) + 3kr green (2 in reverse) 46kr rate. Proper marks.	£400
1428	F	☒	1867 (25 March). Wien - USA / NY. EL full text fkd 3kr green + 15kr (x2), tied cds. Via Bremen + "Paid 10". Fine transatlantic usage.	£400

Austrian Levant

~ See also lots 1824 and 1825 ~

1429	F	☒	1872 (11 May). Smyrna / Turkey - Italy. Entire fkd 3sld + 10sld x2 / "LLOYD AGENZIE / SMYRNE / 15-5" cds + PD. Via Brindisi (15 May) + arrival on reverse. VF.	£150
1430	F	☒	1872 (Nov). Smyrna / Turkey - Italy. EL full text fkd 3sld + 10sld pair (23sld rate) small Smirna cds. Via Brindisi (6 Nov) + arrival.	£125
1431	F	☒	c.1887 (3 Sept). Rodi / Rhodos / Greece - Germany (4 Sept). Env fkd 1 piaster / cds. VF + scarce.	£150
1432	F	☒	1907 (10 March). Trebizonde / Turkey - Germany / Deuben (17 March). Registered printed matter postal rate fkd 10 par / green ovptd x5 (special rate) cds + label. Cover with 4 covers cut out to show contains as per postal regulations. Extremely rare.	£250
1433	F	☒	1907 (22 May). Janina / Greece - Germany (28 May). Registered env fkd 1 piaster blue strip blue strip of three, cds 9 + reg label alongside. VF usage.	£150
1434	F	☒	1913 (29 July). Constantinople - Germany. Registered card fkd 60p violet / bluish stamp, cds + label, fwded locally at destination VF + scarce rate value.	£200

BAHRAIN

1435	F	☒	1945 (8 Oct). Bahrain - Palestine / Tel - Aviv (10 Oct). Registered George VI 3 annas + one anna with overprint "BAHRAIN" in black, format 189:112. Head of George VI. Item reported but not seen by Higgins (stationery)	£2.400
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specialised catalogue # Hg C-2). Used registered with adtl 1a (x4) + 8as with arrival oval ds, opened at left. Outstanding exhibition rarity of this country.

BELGIUM

1436	F	Yv 1°. 10c brown large margins all around "2" grill nice print. VF.	£50
1437	F	1° 10c brown large to huge margins all around "24" grill. VF - XF.	£50
1438	F	Yv1° 10c brown. Very good margins, huge at top medium thick paper, grill 123. VF.	£50
1439	F	1°. 10c brown, very good margins medium paper "76" grill. VF.	£45
1440	F	1°. 10c brown, very good all around medium thin paper "38" grill. F-VF.	£45
1441	F	1°. 10c brown very good to v large margins all around "25" grill. F-VF.	£45
1442	F	1°. 10c brown large margins "45" grill. VF.	£45
1443	F	1°. 10c brown v good to large margins all around medium thin paper "133" grill. VF.	£40
1444	F	Yv1° (2). 10c brown, vertical pair, grill 56, complete good margins medium paper. VF.	£150
1445	F	Yv1a°. 10c brown red, large margins, all around, huge at top, medium thick paper, grill "4" cancel. VF.	£220
1446	F	Yv1a°. 10c brown red, good very large margins medium thick paper. Nice stamp.	£200
1447	F	Yv1a°. 10c brown red, scarce shade, very good margins all around medium thick paper "73" grill. VF.	£200
1448	F	Yv1a° (2). 10c brown red, vertical pair, very large margins all around, medium paper cancelled "24" grill. The rare shade. Premium item.	£700
1449	F	Yv2°. 20c blue, huge margins, border at right, lovely light grill cancel (77). XF.	£90
1450	F	△ Yv2a°. 20c dark blue, nicely margined, 41 grill. F-VF.	£40
1451	F	Yv2°. 20c blue, very good margins all around, grill cancel.	£35
1452	F	△ Yv2°. 20c blue, v good margins all around, 45 grill. VF-XF.	£35
1453	F	Yv2°. 20c blue, large margins all around, light grill. VF.	£30
1454	F	Yv2a. 20c dark blue, huge margins, with border of two other stamps at both sides, grill 118. Exceptional item. XF.	£180
1455	F	Yv2°a. 20c dark blue, huge margins, rill 24. XF.	£60
1456	F	Yv2a°. 20c dark blue, intense shade, v good margins all around, grill "50". XF.	£50
1457	F	Yv2°. 20c starry blue, very good margins, appear border of sheet at bottom, nicely cancelled. VF.	£40
1458	F	2°. 20c light starry blue, v good margins, grill 24. VF.	£35
1459	F	△ Yv2°. 20c light starry blue, v goof margins all around, 24 grill. VF.	£35
1460	F	Yv2°. 20c light blue, v good margins, grill 4. VF - XF.	£60
1461	F	Yv2°. 20c light deep blue, very good large margins all around, 24 grill. Excellent stamp. VF-XF.	£40
1462	F	1°. 20c light blue, light neat background pattern, good to large margins, 76 grill. F-VF.	£30
1463	F	⊗ 1850 (1 Jan). Charleroi - Bruxelles. Entire letter with full text franked 10c first issue x2, both full very good margins, tied number grills used on the festive first day of calendar year. Excellent condition cover.	£300
1464	F	⊗ 1855 (15 Nov). Tournay - Bruxelles. Transported by Midi n°4 (train) E fkd 20c full margins / grill, boxed stline TOURNAY alongside. Premium condition cover. Arrival cds + number "16" in circle.	£225
1465	F	⊗ 1862. Gand - France. EL full text 10c imperf x2 vertical pairs, one in MARGIN BORDER at bottom, tied cds + grill. Elusive item.	£240
1466	F	⊗ 1864. Bruxelles - Paris / France. EL full text + fkd 20c blue perf / 61 dots. Lovely condition cover. Item deluxe.	£50
1467	F	⊗ 1874. Rhisne - France. Registered fkd env 40c pink x2 / cds. VF small town usage.	£120
1468	F	⊗ 1889. Bruxelles - INDIA / Malabar / Cannanor. Registered stat env + adtl + 2 registr marks. Via Sea P.O. Cds on reverse.	£160
1469	F	⊗ 1900 (4 March). Anvers - USA / Pa (1 March). Registered value small env fkd single 1fr rose / cds Anvers / valeurs + reg label. Transit marks + US "Liable to Duty". V rare single fkg stamp usage, seldom seen on value + transatlantic usage.	£400
1470		⊗ 1901. Anvers - Finland / Jyvaskyla. Registered fkd env. 25c blue x2. VF.	£25

Belgian Congo

1471		⊗ 1907 (16 Oct). Lusambo - Switzerland. Fkd PPC (Blacks Hospital view). Via Leopoldville.	£60
1472	F	⊗ 1931 (March). ANGOLA - CONGO - SOUTH AFRICA. Registered fkd COMBINATION on cover of a Diamonds C° in Angola result of the airmail conection. The Angola stamps are pen cancelled as always seen, with the "Registo n° 574 / Dundo" (xxx / R), revealing postal Angolan origin cachet on front. V rare. The few combinations known resulting of this early airmail conections in Portuguese Guinea and Angola one mostly with French Senegal and are addressed to Europe. This the only to another African destination that we've seen, on a perfect commercial usage. Via Tshikapa (29 March 31) Port Francoi (31 March 31) Elisabethville (7 April 31).	£500

BOLIVIA

1473	F	⊗ 1840 (12 Feb). Tacna - Chiquisaca. French consular mail. EL full tex with French consular cachet on front (xxx) + red TACNA stline (xx) + mns 10 + 1 1/4 charge. Endorse "SERVICIO DE SU MAJESTAD EL REY DE LOS FRANCESES" (!) (Quite a title for a Republican / Empire official Consular mail. Great appeal + Scarce Consular internal mail.	£325
1474	F	† ⊗ 1859 (19 Feb). Chiquisaca - Netherlands. EL full text with "Exterior franca - PSNC / Cobija" box cachet fortune ⊗ PACIFIC STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY + Panama BPO + 7 mns diff charges arrival cds via London. Fine very scarce diff mail systems combination from this Country + dest.	£750

1475	F	†	1859 (20 March). Sucre - Netherlands. EL full text, blue "Lamax" stline + Sucre + "exterior / franca" + "PSNC / Cobija" (Pacific Steam Navigation Company) + BPO Panama + 4 mns diff charges arrival red cds. VF + rare dest + combination of 4 diff postal systems on transatlantic mail.	£850
1476	F	☒	1865. Sucre - Valparaiso / Chile. Env fkd 20c green 9 stars bisected tied cds + taxed at Autofagasta + Chile 20c postage due tied "Multada" in oval. VF.	£250
1477	F	†	1867 (7 July). Mejillones - France. Stampless E blue circular "Lamar / * / Franca" + BPO "Cobija" cds in blue on front, tied London and Anglo French "1F90c" exchange. Fine scarce maritime routing combinations.	£800
1478	F	☒	1873. Sucre - Germany. Envelope oval illustrated cancelado + FRANCA boxed + via Callao BPO. "1 sh / 5d" + "UNPAID" London third countries charges. Very rare markings comb + dest mail.	£1.400
1479	F	☒	1875. BOLIVIA - CHILE - BRITISH + FRENCH MAILS. Stampless cover with fine oval "Paz / Franca" cancel in violet to Versailles in France with small stline "ARICA" British PO cds, "Panama / Transit" datestamp and h/struck "15" arrival rating on reverse Tacna + French ligne A / Paq Fr. Rare combination of diff mail systems + French transatlantic crossing. XF.	£650
1480		☒	1876 (25 Aug). Sucre - UK. Stamps env with full contains endorsed via Panama, red London cds (16 Oct, 76) + "1sh 6d" in circle. Some tape remains, otherwise scarce pre UPU transatlantic usage.	£160
1481	F	†	1887. Chinga - Switzerland. Stampless env blue oval negative seal "CORREOS DE LA CHINGA / BOLIVIA" with paddle steamer in center (xxx), doble blue "Franca" via Callao BPO. "Panama / 28 Sept" + French octagonal red "PANAMA / Paq FR n°2" (French transatlantic crossing) fine diff mns charges. A most appealing maritime item combination of four diff mail systems.	£1.200
1482	F	☒	1893. Potosi - Germany. Env fkd 5c blue pair and 20c green, both nine stars, perf 12, tied cork cancels, cds. Via Jujuy and Bs As. VF. Scarce comb. Ex - Patiño.	£250
1483	F	☒	1895. Lipez - France. Stampless envelope boxed negative seal "LIPEZ / FRANCA / 40 CS" (xxx / RR overseas mail) taxed in transit + 3 colored French Postage dues, tied arrival cds town cancel. XF + rare maritime provisional (no stamps) usage.	£375

BRAZIL

1484		☒	1821 (22 March). Para - France. Colonial mail period. Portugal monopoly. EL full text via Liverpool / 206 (7 May 1821) + Angleterre French entry. Several charges. Rare non portuguese destination maritime mail, the earliest to France that we are aware.	£250
1485	F	☒	1826 (24 July). Rio de Janeiro - UK (4 Oct 26 cds). EL full text boxed "Portsmouth / ship letter" (xxx) on front. Mns charge. Fine early Independence British mail item. Displays well opened.	£120
1486		☒	1845 (12 Dec). Rio Grande - RJ - France. E fwded via Rio Janeiro by Miller Le Coaq (displays excellent) to London / British transatlantic crossing, red ship letter + Art 13 mns charges. VF.	£160
1487	F	☒	1854 (12 March). GERMAN COLONY IN BRAZIL. FREE MAIL via Consulate as per diplomatic agreement. EL full text written at Colonia Leopoldina (after King Leopold the inspiror of this early emigration) addressed to Nordheim in Baden - Wurtemberg. Endorsed carried with 2 packages + 8 arrobes (a weight measure) of coffee.	£375
1488	F	☒	1883. Santos - SPAIN. Registered fkd env. small D. Pedro 200rs lilac x3 (strip) cds. Arrival receipt envelope signed scarce dest. VF.	£150

BRUNEI

1489	F	☒	1895 (22 July). Brunei - UK. Via Labuan. Registered multifkd env in combination with Labuan ovptd issue. VF.	£400
1490	F	†	1895 (23 July). Brunei - UK. Via Labuan. Registered multifkd env in combination with Labuan ovptd stamp. VF.	£375
1491	F	☒	1916 (30 Oct). Brunei - USA. Registered multifkd env. adhesives 8c 1908 printing 1c, 2c, 4c, 5c 1912 printing cds Brunei D4 Rate 20c, 8c first half ounce, 10c registration. 2c over rate. Reverse: transin cds Labuan & Singapore.	£180

BULGARIA

1492	F	☒	1870 (25 Aug). Austrian Levant. Varna - UK. Stampless env box "Lettere arrivate / per mare / Varna / 25-8-70" (xxx) + arrival Manchester cds on front. 5 diff mns charges. Via Viena (30 Aug) and Belgium. F-VF. Unusual dest.	£150
1493	F	☒	1886 (8 May). Sofia - USA. Env fkd 25c blue (x2) blue star + cds. Arrival cds roughly opened at bottom, otherwise. Scarce first issue transatlantic dest usage.	£180
1494		☒	1907 (23 May). Sofia - JAPAN (27 June). Fkd card / tricolor + arrival alongside. Dest +.	£80

CANADA

1495	F	†	1850 (22 July). Montreal - INDIA. Stampless env / prepaid to India, addressed to an artillery officer 1sh final charge + Paid London. Arrival Bombay + Hellart boxes on reverse.	£110
1496	F	☒	1861 (Dec). VICTORIA / Vancouver Island - USA / Pennsylvania. Env oval Seal "POST OFFICE / VICTORIA VI" USA + 3c cancelled + "San Francisco / CA / Jan 21862" cds alongside. Minor travel wear, otherwise a useful early combination cover.	£400

CHILE

1497	F	†	1863 (11 Feb). Valparaiso - Salta / Argentina. EL full text fwded to Cobija by Quijano y Jonassohn, posted at Lamar / Franca blue circular pmk + Potosi stline on reverse, displays very well.	£125
1498	F	☒	1868 (8 July). Osorno - Germany. Carried by PSNC ^o to Panama City and port with the prepaid franking of 5ct (stamp issued 1867), further fkg o 15cts was missing in transit before arrival at France as exchange mark F-43	£375

is applied over the area where two further 5 cts were attached. At the British Consulate it received the Panama Transit hand stamp with the charge of 2/- in blue to be paid for eventually under the agreement by the recipient. It was then carried by the French Maritime SS Floride to Saint Nazaire Ligne A N° 3 for 1st Aug and arrived 23rd Aug. The onward transmission via the Franco Prussian agreement of 1866 with the F 43 mark was by surface arriving at destination on the 26th Aug 1868. Exceptional postal history British and French transited with French transatlantic crossing and rate.

CHINA

1499	F	† ☒	1796 (14 Nov). CHINA - USA - UK. Canton, China. Earliest recorded letter routed to / via the USA (Via Philadelphia). Superb endorsed. Remarkable EL minor dusting from Crichton at "Canton, China" to his mother in Dumfries intriguingly endorsed "Favoured by Capt. Hardie, P. Piquou, Capt. Dale, via Philadelphia, charged 1/8 and then 2/4 presumably including the Falmouth Packet rate, with the London cds (24 May 1797) across the join on the reverse. There is news of the writer's prosperity due to trade: "My salary which is £ 300 yearly is but trifling when compared to the advantages I derive in other respects from the privileges & liberties I enjoy from the East India Company...some American concerns too in which I am engaged have the prospect of turning out well" there is also:"PS I send this by way of America under charge of my friend Capt. Hay, late of the "Phoenix County" ship. Believed to be the EARLIEST RECORDED LETTER FROM CHINA TO AMERICA. Important exhibition item which displays excellent!	£4.000- 5.000
1500	F	† ☒	1798 (31 Jan). CHINA - SWEDEN - UK. Canton - China - Rare early letter to GB sent by Swedish ship & overcharged. EL from Crichton to his brother in Dumfries helpfully endorsed on the front "China 1st Feb 98" and "P. Gustavus de Droit", having a nearly very fine scarce concave "Dover / ship Ire" (filing fold) on the front, charged 1/7 and then 3/7 but further endorsed in red (by the P O). Overcharged 2/4 (rare thus). The contents reveal that the Gustavus de Droit was a Swedish ship (the Swedish "Factory" was next to the English one in Canton in the 18th Century. "I must not let the Swedish Ship sail for Europe without telling you that I am well...". It is most unusual to find an early China letter carried by a Swedish ship.	£2.500
1501		† ☒	1844 (24 Aug). Canton - UK. EL full text via Calcutta / Ship steamer letter. Postage: British 1 rate = 1sh/5d, French 1 rate 50, total due 1sh/10d. Mns via Marseille per overland (India).	£300
1502		† ☒	1844 (30 Oct). Canton - UK. EL full text fwded to Bombay by Edmond & C°. Oval cachet on reverse, via Marseille / French mail. Rate: British (1sh/5dx4) 4 rates = 5sh/8d + French (5dx6) 6 rates = 2sh 6d. Total due 8sh/2d.	£250
1503		† ☒	1844 (29 nov). Canton - UK. EL full text. Red India and Calcutta. Under 1oz: Postage British (1/5 x2) 2 rates 2/10 + French (5dx4) 4 rates = 1/8 total due 4sh/6d. Endorsed via Marseille / France. Per Hindustan.	£300
1504		† ☒	1845 (3 March). Canton - UK. EL full text endorsed French mail. Rate British 1 rate 1sh/5d, French 10d, total due. 2sh/3d.	£250
1505	F	☒	1889 (11 Nov). TREATY PORTS. CHINKIANG - UK (23 Dec). Env fkd France 25c Sage / Shanghai cds. On reverse CUSTOMS / SHINKIANG + CUSTOMS (SHANGHAI).	£375
1506		☒	1892 (7 July). GERMAN SHIP MAIL. Shanghai-Germany (14 Aug). Fkd env 16 pf blue / Kaiserlich / Deutch Postagentur Shanghai (the German Postal agent of the Kaiser at Shanghai) cds+Consular label on reverse. VF.	£80
1507		† ☒	1897 (9 Jan). HONG KONG / TREATY PORTS UIRS. BAY / German Battleship "Kaiser". HK 4c green stat card used via HK (29 Jan) + arrival (2 March) alongside.	£200
1508		† ☒	1898 (13 May). Hong Kong / Treaty Port. Ka Yin Tschew - Germany. HK 4c green stat card cancelled Swatow (18 May) via Hong Kong (20 May). Arrival (19 June) alongside.	£200
1509		† ☒	1898 (26 Sept). HONG KONG / TREATY PORTS. Fuh Ning / Fuk kin / South China - UK / Scotland HK 4c grey - green stat card cancelled Foo Chow Foo, via HK (8 Oct). Church mission.	£140
1510	F	† ☒	1899 (10 July). Weihaiwei - SINGAPORE (28 July). Registered env fkd China 5c rose (x2) + 10c, oval bilingual ds + "R"(egistration) pmk + Hong Kong 10c (x2), one stamp minor abrasion on face previous to usage below cancellation, mentioned for accuracy only. This Chinese Post Office apparently had just opened at April 1899. Shanghai cds + "IPO" Proper transits + arrival Singapore reverse incl. Hong Kong (21 July) and TANJONG PAGAR (28 July). Exceptional combination. The Ishikawa collection did not have a registered usage combination + an extremely rare destination mail for a China combination cover. Outstanding exhibition rarity.	£1.800
1511	F	☒	1901. Boxer Rebellion. Takou Bay. french Ship Redoutekle. FM env / Corr exp Tonkin + Escadre de L'extreme Orient with full contains.	£180
1512	F	☒	1902. INDIA - CHINA EXPEDITIONARY FORCE. Cover to England bearing 1900 1a plum tied by FPO N1 cds for 19 Fe 02, upon arrival the cover has been re-addressed to France and a GB 1887-92 1 1/2d applied, this tied by London SW duplex for Ap 4 02, reverse bears Base Office, london SW and Paris cds. Scarce combination.	£280
1513		† ☒	1902 (14 May). HONG KONG / TREATY PORTS. Tsao Shih - India. HK 4cts rose stat card cancelled Hankow (20 May) cds, cia Victoria / HK (28 May) + Indian transit on front. Scarce origin for a HK stat card.	£180
1514	F	† ☒	1902 (9 Sept). HONG KONG / TREATY PORTS. Ningpo - UK. HK 4c red ovptd / 3c qv stat card, cds "NINGPO" (xxx). V scarce + comercial usage.	£700
1515	F	☒	1904. Pakhoi - Thai - Binh / Indochina. FRENCH CHINA. Bicolor env fkd 1c China + 15c / 25c. Indochina on combination cover circulated through Chinese and French P.O. At Pakhoi + tax at arrival. Displays excellent. Excepcionally rare combination.	£600
1516		† ☒	1904 (22 My). HONG KONG / TREATY PORTS. Kanchow - Canada. Env fkd HK 2c green pair, pen cancelled stroke stline before reaching BPO + Shanghai cds. Missing letter. Via Vancouver.	£100
1517		† ☒	1906 (April). HONG KONG / TREATY PORTS. Kanchow - Canada. Env fkd HK 4c brown / red, Shanghai / BPO cds (12 My). Via Kinkiang / Kiangsi, and Vancouver. Note pen cancel stroke at stamp upper corner before BPO. Most interesting.	£100
1518	F	☒	1909. French China ovptd P O Chunking - Germany. Registered multifkd Indochina ovptd issue PPC. VF-XF.	£160
1519	F	☒	1910 (16 March). FRENCH China ovptd P O Canton - USA. Registered multicolored ovptd PPC via HK. XF.	£160

1520	F	†	1914 (9 Oct). Russian Post Office. Manchuria - USA. Registered multifkd env. via Yokohama. V scarce	£240
		☒	comercial item.	
1521	F	†	1928 (June). Uk - SHANGHAI + Hong Kong + FWDED TO Wu - Hai - Wu. GB 1 1/2d brown stat env, taxed +	£160
		☒	several transits + Chinese 2c x2 postage dues, tied bilingual cds. Displays excellent. Note several Shanghai auxiliary postmarks / 1st notice sent + list sent on boxed + Wei - Hoi - Wei / Port Edward cds (very scarce).	
1522	F	†	1928 (18 Oct). British Army P O / I CHINA UPRISING. Shanghai / North China Command / Headquarters. Fkd	£80
		☒	env full contains, 1 1/2d, Army P O / I cds. Via Siberia. Excellent condition.	
1523	F	†	1933 (3 Feb). UK / London - Shanghai. BRITISH MILITARY MISSION. UK / fkd env addressed to Captain. PH	£100
		☒	catt / Scott guards / SHANGHAI volunteers CORPS / Head quarters. Taxed at arrival with 20c chinese postage due, tied bilingual cds. Excellent condition Postal history military item.	
1524	F	☒	1940 (5 Dec). ITALIAN FORCES CHINA / during early World War II. Shanghai - Italy / Pavia (30 Dec). Fkd env cancelled R Nave (Ship) Lepanto cds, on reverse censored label, tied cachet + addressee name Captain Sanati / Rep Batt S Mario / Shanghai / 62 Robson Road. Exceptional early WWII Italian military presence in China which would not have lasted long time.	£600

COLOMBIA

1525	F	☒	1886. Barranquilla - USA. Registered fkd env 10c x3 + registered label, tied oval violet cachets, via Barranquilla. Scarce multiple usage.	£160
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CUBA

1526		☒	1836 (17 Sept). Habana - Ferrol / Coruña. EL. Habana / Franco" oval ilustr / correo nº 4 / "1rl" in blue. Espectacular + VF rate.	£120
1527		☒	1843 (4 Sept). EL from Santander in Spain (xxx) to Havana endorsed "Ignacito" with very fine s/line ESPAÑA and h/struck "4" in red with very fine HABANA arrival cds also in red on the reverse. XF condition.	£220
1528	F	☒	c.1855. 4A. Habana correo local. Frente de carta con sello Y 1/4 tipo corto 3/2 reales carmin, con margenes ctos. Escaso en carta.	£375
1529	F	☒	c.1859. 4º. Habana correo local. Frente de carta con sello de Y 1/4 Tipo I letra alta sobre 2rs carmin, matasellos FECHADOR sobre sello (muy raro!). Tambien al lado.	£375
1530	F	☒	1862 (3 Julio). San Antonio de los Baños - Bejucal. Sobre completo franqueada sello correo oficial 1/2 onza negro / amarillo, emision litografica de la Habana, mat parrilla. Precioso y escaso en carta.	£180
1531	F	☒	1866. 17*. 1/4 rl plata negro, sobrecarga "66" + "1866" en pequeño. Con goma parcial original, triple firma Roig y Hevia al dorso. Nota: este sello fue catalogado durante 105 años y recientemente se ha decidido que la sobrecarga 1866 no fue contemporanea, por lo que ha sido descatalogado a pesar de que el motivo de las dos sobrecargas es por la casi imposibilidad de leerse la primera 1866 por ser negro el sello tambien y justificarse el tamaño anormalmente grande del "66". Fue muy falsificado. Este es de los pocos que se consideraron originales. Interesante pieza historica.	£200
1532		☒	1871. Palacios - Mexico / San Clemente. Sobre con franqueo 25c azul tira de 3, fechador al lado y cargo "2" reales (Veracruz) parcial sobre los sellos.	£80
1533	F	☒	1874. Havana - USA. Entire fkd 25c blue Ramito. Cancelled "New York / US Currency / Dec 17" with "Due 10" crossed out. Carried by "City of Havana". Most unusual postmark.	£180
1534	F	☒	1883 (18 Julio). Habana - Mexico. Carta con franqueo 3 sellos 10c / 10c emision HABILITADA (tira de 3). Muy rara.	£220
1535		☒	1888. Habana - Mexico / San Juan del Rio. Sobre con franqueo insuficiente (6 centavos) y tasada.	£80
1536	F	†	1898 (3 Ago). Santiago de Cuba - USA. Reexpedida. Carta con contenido / US Soldiers letters / Free frank.	£220
		☒	Reexpedida a la llegada con 2c USA / Yonkers NY cds. Muy rara y fecha muy temprana.	
1537	F	†	1898 (4 Ago). Santiago de Cuba - USA. Envelope / soldier's letter FM/ Fwded in Yonkers and taxed as free mail	£220
		☒	was not covered in local US mail. Envelope with full contains + very early date of US presence.	
1538		☒	1898 (12 Dec). Habana - RUSIA. Tarjeta entero postal 3 centavos con matasellos y fechador llegada al frente. Ultimos dias uso autorizado.	£80

~ For Cuba - Mexico Mail see also lots 1001-1395 from Heath Mexican Maritime Mail Catalogue # 42 ~

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

1539		☒	1940 (11 June). Prague - ITALY, fwded to SPAIN. 150k stat card + Italian stamp doble censored VF + Scarce comb.	£40
1540	F	☒	1940 (20 June). Prague - Italy - SPAIN. 150k red stat card + Italian stamp. Air + censored. VF comb.	£60
1541		☒	1940 (6 Dec). Prague - Spain. Stat card + adtl + airmail + Spanish censored. Via Stuttgart. VF.	£30

DANISH WEST INDIES

1542	F	☒	1879 (28 Dic). Maracaibo / Venezuela, fwded to DWI / St Thomas EL fkd 10cts, cds cover to Mexico / Veracruz. Exceptional pre UPU Mexican entry item.	£1.100
1543	F	☒	1911. Christianstadt - Denmark. Registered multifkd env. via NY (2 Aug 1911). Registr manuscript box alongside. Ex Victor Engstrom, S Gallagher.	£180
1544	F	☒	1914 (16 Feb). St Thomas - Kopenhagen / Denmark. Registered fkd env 10c 1895 / 50c violet ovpt pair / cds. Red Post seal on reverse. VF. Ex S. Gallagher. Victor Engstrom. Scarce stamp on cover.	£500

DENMARK

1545	F	✉	1876 (28 Dec). RUSSIAN BALTIC - DWI. Kopenhagen - St Croix / DWI. Via Russian Baltic Ship. Multifkd env bearing 3 pair, 20 x2, 50 x3 incl pair (some stamps minor faults) / SJELL PB cds. Via Postologi Batori / Russian Post steamer n° 3 - 4 in Baltic 31 Dic 76 cds on reverse display well and London / Paid (8 Jan 1877). Despite some faults exceptional.	£1.000
1546	F	✉	1878 (10 June). Kopenhagen - St Croix / DWI. EL fkd 20 (x4) / cds. Via London red cds transit 3 July 78 / paid / and Southampton. RMSP. VF.	£1.000
1547	F	✉	1878 (9 July). Kopenhagen - St Croix / DWI (16 Aug). Via St Thomas (15 Aug) and London (31 July). EL fkd 20ore strip of four / one stamp cover missing. V scarce transits on reverse.	£350
1548		✉	1891. Kopenhagen - Hungary. Registered 40 stat env + adtl. 160 pair, printing XIII / or / 46 - 78. Some spots on env.	£200
1549		✉	1893 (14 Oct). Saeby - UK. 40 stat env + adtls (200 rate) addressed to the renown philatelist Hugo Griebert. Scarce.	£140
1550		✉	1895. Strueb JB PE - UK. 40 stat env. bearing 20ore combination postage the 3ore is printing 45-75 (VIII) position 63 with the bent left frame. RR cancel Struer JB PR.	£140

ECUADOR

1551	F	†	1890. Guayaquil - USA. Fkd env 10c blue oval ds, arriving damaged, US resealed (tied by cds reverse) + tax 1c tied. Most unusual seal env.	£160
1552	F	†	c.1892. Naranjal - Azoques. Registered 5c stat env + 2 adtls tied oval postmarks, red wax seals. Endorsed. "Contiene una guia por diez y siete c/ de dinamita". Extraordinary rare.	£120

EGYPT

1553	F	✉	1810 (18 June). FRENCH PERIOD. Alexandria - France. EL full tex. French Soldier's letter red "108/Alexandrie" stline (xxx). VF + scarce.	£160
1554	F	✉	1865 (18 Jan). Alexandria - France. E fkd 10c bister x5 / 5080 + "Alexandrie / Egypte" cds + Red Paqbt.	£180
1555	F	✉	1871 (10 March). BRITISH POST OFFICE. Cairo - USA. Env fkd GB 4d intense dark orange shade, pl1 + 6d dark violet, pl9 / B01 + cds alongside. Red NY paid all + Brindisi + 2 cents. Scarce origin transatlantic usage for the BPO. Ex - Scott Gallagher.	£350
1556	F	✉	1872 (8 Jan). FRENCH POST OFFICE. Cairo - France. Env fkd 20c (x2) + 40c / 5119 + Le Caire / Bau Francais cds. Part of flap gone, but cds arrival "Paris Etranger" cds in blue.	£160

ESPAÑA - SPAIN

Prefilatelia

1557		✉	1771 (4 Oct). San Lorenzo del Escorial - Correo REAL. Firmada 'Yo el Rey' con marca franquicia y texto cto. Preciosa.	£140
1558	F	✉	c.1790. Andalucía / Cádiz - Lima / PERU. Envuelta transportada vía Cádiz (interior uso Andalucía Alta marca en rojo), "3 reales de Plata" de Canarias y lleva de vía Buenos Aires - La Paz / Bolivia a Perú". Muy interesante, normalmente no se especifica esta ruta.	£200
1559	F	✉	1791 (24 Feb). Madrid. Correo Real. Firmada Yo el Rey. Enviada a su primo el Duque de Abrantes, carta completa con texto y franquicia. Preciosa.	£180
1560	F	✉	1796 (8 Junio). Madrid - PERU. Correo marítimo. Rarísima carta completa con texto y envío gratuito por uso eclesiástico, con marca "ESPAÑA" en rojo (Canarias). Vía Coruña, Buenos Aires y Arequipa.	£250
1561	F	✉	1799 (12 Oct). Madrid - PERU. Rarísima carta completa sin texto servicio eclesiástico (gratuito sin tasar) con marca "España" en rojo vía Coruña - Buenos Aires - Arequipa.	£200
1562		✉	1810 (15 Abril). Astorga / León - Paris. OCUPACION FRANCESA. Carta con texto marca BAU / control / Arm d Espagne. Muy raro origen.	£400
1563		✉	1822. Menorca / Baleares - Inglaterra. Envuelta de carta fechada dorso con marca lineal MENORCA. Desinfectada con vinagre. Rara circulada al Reino Unido.	£100
1564		✉	1822 (11 Nov). Lérida - Francia. 2ª INVASION FRANCESA. Carta con texto marca A/ARM D ESPAGNE. Inusual población.	£80
1565		✉	1823 (27 Mayo). Carrión de los Condes / PALENCIA - Cerbatos / Calzadilla. 2ª INVASION FRANCESA. Carta oficial Servicio Militar / marca batallón Inusual circulación interior Peninsular.	£100
1566	F	✉	1823 (4 Junio). Talavera / Toledo - Francia. 2ª INVASION FRANCESA. Carta con texto y marcas G / ARM D ESPAGNE + Talavera / Franqueada en rojo. Inusual combinación ambos correos. Muy bonito.	£200
1567	F	✉	1823 (17 Dic). La Coruña - Francia. 2ª INVASION FRANCESA. Carta con texto, marca L/ARM D ESPAGNE. Muy raro origen.	£200
1568	F	✉	1824 (5 Enero). Badajoz - Francia. 2ª INVASION FRANCESA. Carta con texto marca T/ARM D ESPAGNE (xxx). Raro origen. MB.	£140
1569		✉	1824 (19 Junio). Zaragoza - Francia. 2ª INVASION FRANCESA. Carta con texto, marca. C.BIS / Arm. D Espagne. Rara desde esta población.	£120
1570	F	✉	1837 (17 Agosto). Jerez / Cádiz - UK. Carta completa con texto marca. PENINSULAR STEAM NAVIGATION CY / P.Z. & Cº / CADIZ (xxx/RR) en azul, perfecta y rarísima estampación completa, por barco Iberia. Vía Falmouth / ship letter en rojo al dorso.	£800
1571		✉	1849 (17 Oct). Cestona / Guipuzcoa / Spain - ARGENTINA . BOLIVIA. EL full text via Bs As / Argentina oval red pmk + sucre stline + 4rs arrival charge. Appears private transatlantic crossing text refers grandmother lives with 89 years, signed Jose Maria Yllarramendi. Ex - Patino.	£150

~ Para Correo Marítimo pre/post colonial España-México ver lotes 1001 al 1395
del catálogo #42 Heath Mexican Maritime Mail ~

Isabel II

1572	F		1A(2). 1850. Plancha II. 6 cuartos 1850 en pareja, grandes márgenes, papel fino, mat tinta sin grasa, rodeando efigie. Preciosa.	£100
1573	F	△	1A. Plancha II. 6 cuarto 1850 en gran fragmento de SEVILLA a Trujillo con matasellos "1R" en rojo que calza en el sobre, repetido en el frente y con doble de contabilidad llegada. Pieza no catalogada. Se acompaña carta estudio del reconocido especialista José Novo, autor de la reciente obra estudio del nº1 de España, donde indica que se trata de marca original probablemente de BADAJOZ.	£600
1574		☒	1862 (4 Feb). 51º (2). Cádiz - Madrid. Carta franqueada con dos sellos del 2 cuartos verde. Uso muy escaso.	£180
1575		☒	1863. 62º (4). Madrid - USA. Sobre con texto circulado con tira de 4x2rs verde (uno al dorso sin matasellar, cortado al abrir, mat parrilla 1 y de Nueva York s/sello).	£180
1576	F	☒	1864 (10 Oct). 68ºFP. Barcelona - Inglaterra / Sheffield. Sobre franqueado con 2 reales azul falso postal, mat parrilla y fechador. Muy rara (GS-53F).	£250
1577		☒	1865 (4 Ago). 69º, 75. Alicante - PORTUGAL. Sobre franqueo 6 cuartos. Rueda carreta 9 (uno INVERTIDO) y fechador. Muy bonita. Vía Fregeneda / Salamanca y Barca de Alva. Raro paso fronterizo. Se puede exponer abierta muy bien.	£150
1578	F	☒	1868. 92º (4). Málaga - USA. Vía Inglesa y buque americano. SS Nestorian / Montreal Ocean Steam Ship Cº. The Allan line to Quebec. Carta franqueada. Tira 4 de 20cts.	£250

Gobierno Provisional

1579		☒	1870. 113 (2). Madrid - Francia. Carta con texto franqueo 12c x 2, mat parrilla. Muy bonita.	£30
1580	F	☒	1872. 107 (x8). Torrelavega / Santander - MEXICO / San Juan del Río. Sobre franqueado con 8 sellos 50rs vía inglesa. 400 milésimas = 4 reales. Un sello defecto probablemente antes de adherirse. Espectacular.	£180

I República

1581	F	☒	139º. 1873. 4pts castaño, mat Baeza fechador BUENDIA / ALCARRIA. Muy escaso.	£110
1582	F	☒	1873 (6 Sept). Barcelona a Nápoles / Italia. Frente de sobre CERTIFICADO con pareja de 25cts y 50cts emisión Ramito (Edifil 135 (2), 137). En el frente marca de certificado en azul (xxx). Preciosa y muy rara. Pieza fotografiada y estudiada por Antonio Perpiña en su libro de correo certificado español XIX pagina 57 y pág 179 (foto). Convenio postal con Italia 1 Julio 68 a Italia vía de tierra = 0,50pts ordinario + 0,50pts certificado = 1 peseta.	£2.000

Alfonso XII

1583	F	☒	199FP. 1878. 10pts azul Falso Postal, usado en telégrafos. Muy raro.	£120
1584		☒	1885. 210 (3). Abandami - Yunquera - Santander - MEXICO. Sobre franqueo 15c x 3 mat cartería. Raro uso.	£80
1585		☒	1887. 201, 202 (2). Sans - Austria. Sobre franqueo bicolor mat cartería en azul. Llegada dorso. Precioso y muy escaso.	£60
1586		☒	1888. 210 (3). Tineo - Asturias - MEXICO / Queretaro. Vía buque español / Habana y Veracruz. Inusual.	£50

Alfonso XIII

1587	F		224*. 1889. 50cts. Muy bien centrado con goma original. Lujo.	£30
1588	F		250*. 1901. 40cts oliva, bien centrado con goma original.	£50
1589		☒	1890. 223 (2). Unquiza (Santander) - México / San Juan del Río. Vía Habana. Muy raro franqueo.	£60
1590		☒	1894. 213 (2 1/2), 220. Barcelona - Francia. Sobre franqueo 2cts bisectado tarifa 25cts. Precioso.	£90
1591		☒	1898 (10 Marzo). Sevilla - Francia TP uso temprano. MB.	£40
1592		☒	1898 (12 Marzo). 217. Madrid - Francia. Tarjeta postal. Uso temprano.	£30
1593	F	☒	1899. 215º. Madrid - Francia. Faja de periódico tasada con 2 sellos franceses matasellados a la llegada. Bonita y rara.	£80
1594		☒	1899. 217. Zaragoza - Alemania. Tarjeta postal circulada. Uso temprano.	£40
1595		☒	1899. 221, 173 (x28). Las Palmas / CANARIAS - Escocia. Reexpedida. Sobre franqueo inusual, mat azul.	£40
1596		☒	1902. 245, 249 (2). Mahon / Baleares - USA. Sobre certificado. MB.	£80
1597		☒	1904. 241 (3), 242, 245, 247, 249. Santander - USA. Sobre pentacolor certificado. Muy bonito.	£100
1598		☒	1908. 243, 253. Barcelona - Suiza. Valor declarado 1000 francos. Sobre cert. Rara comb + prec.	£160
1599		☒	1908. 243, 248. Madrid - Gran Bretaña. Bonita tarjeta postal (foto). Certificada.	£40
1600		☒	1915. 268 (x6), 269 (x2). Las Palmas / Canarias - USA. Sobre multicolor certificado y doble censura. Bonito.	£50
1601		☒	1917. 270º. Zaragoza - SUIZA. Sobre franqueo + tasa llegada y censura WWI francesa. Preciosa.	£40
1602		☒	1922. 271 (2), 277. La Carolina / Jaén - Francia. Sobre certificado mat azul. Bonita.	£40
1603		☒	1926. 311 (2), 321. Barcelona - MALTA / Birchirara. Sobre certificado valores declarados (200 pts) con rara etiqueta INSURED (Malta). Bonita y raro destino.	£80

II República

1604	F	☒	1933. Barcelona - Australia - Reino Unido. Sobre certificado franqueo MIXTO por reexpedición. Precioso y muy raro.	£180
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Guerra Civil

1605	☒	1936 (12 November). Madrid to England. Postcard of Basque peasant franked with 30c Manila - Madrid un 741 cancelled by machine postmark and violet "CENSURADA". Text reads: "Fascism do not pass to Madrid. Half million of proletarians are disposed to die before to live on fascist regime. Nextly Spain will be free...". Written by Mason member.	£30
1606	F ☒	c.1937. AMBULANCIA ESCOCESA / SCOTTISH AMBULANCE at Spanish Civil War. Air fkd env with smashing oval signed cachet. Se acompaña de otras 2 cartas del Servicio Sanitario.	£550
1607	F ☒	1937 (10 May). Barcelona to Eger, Hungary 10c Mp, 3 x 50c VE, 10c Orphans Charity and POUM 5c brown and 5c blue (the latter one not tied) GG 1835-6. Registered. Backstamped "Eger". Worn and cut short slightly at top. Scarce envelope.	£30
1608	F ☒	1937 (12 July). Barcelona to Stockholm, Sweden. Superb advertising envelope for oil lamps franked with 10c MP and 5 x 60c blue Salvoechea (RARE on cover) cancelled by registered postmark. Airmail etiquette. Rarisimo sello en carta en calidad de lujo.	£500
1609	☒	1938 (10 Junio). Barcelona - Suecia. Sobre franqueo sello Cruz Roja normal y sobrec. Vía aérea. Escaso uso comercial.	£60
1610	F ☒	1938 (13 Ago). BRIGADAS INTERNACIONALES. TANGER / Marruecos Español / Zona REPUBLICANA. Sobre certificado vía aérea con raro sello 60c azul Fermín Salvoechea. Vía oficina Brigadista en Barcelona IIT 4A / Auto tren / Plaza Altozano. Al reverso marca BI / correo Campaña / 23 AGO. Excepcional relación entre Marruecos y el Bando Republicano, desde la única ciudad que permaneció abierta, además de esta relación con Brigadas Internacionales.	£375

Estado Español

1611	☒	1937 (13 April). Zaragoza to Aberdeen. 5c PM, 50c NS, 30c JO, 15c Junta and 5c Requete local. All tied backstamps of Zaragoza and Lisbon. Very nice condition.	£30
1612	F ☒	1937 (4 Mayo). Cala Ratjan / Baleares - DINAMARCA - Reino Unido. Sobre vía aérea Italia dirigido a Child High House / Allhallow School / Honiton / Devon. Reexpedida con franqueo danés. Rarísima combinación. Dirigida a Douglas Hognes.	£120
1613	☒	1938 (7 Ago). Villamanta / Madrid - Francia. Sobre certificado. Censura Villanueva Perales. Vía Irún. Muy rara circulada en la provincia de Madrid durante la Guerra Civil. Preciosa.	£60
1614		851-4*. 1938. Serie de la mano / Aniversario Alzamiento. Nueva con goma original. Bien centrada.	£30
1615	☒	1941. División Azul. División española voluntarios. Tarjeta exclusiva de propaganda. En campaña. Feldpost 00198. Con firma de A. Muñoz Grandes. Tarjeta ilustrada a mano dibujo José Antonio y bandera.	£260

Correo Aéreo

1616	F ☒	1926 (1 Feb). Larache / Marruecos - Madrid (2 Feb). Sobre circulado por vía aérea con etiqueta Sevilla - Avión y sello DOBLE sobrecarga. Precioso y muy raro.	£250
1617	F ☒	1936 (16 Junio). Madrid - Suiza (16 Junio). Sobre franqueo circulado vía aérea con matasello Madrid / sección nocturna / correo aéreo. Llegada mismo día. Escasa marca.	£100

Emisiones Patrióticas

1618	F ☒	1936 (25 July). Palma to Alcudia. Franked with pair of 15c with Mallorca overprint Un.3. There were only 600 of this stamp overprinted. Backstamp of Alcudia.	£75
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Enteros Postales

1619	☒	1874. Sta. Cruz Tenerife / Canarias - Arrecife Lanzarote. Entero postal 5c azul. Muy raro uso en Canarias localmente.	£30
1620	F ☒	1938 (9 Dic). Puerto Pollensa / Baleares - Palma. EP tarjeta Cervantes certificada con adicionales y doble censura. Preciosa.	£80

COLONIAS ESPAÑOLAS – SPANISH COLONIES

Antillas

1621	F †	1857. 7(*) (3). 1/2rl, azul, tira horizontal de tres, grandes márgenes con variedad PLANCHA esquina desgastada y GRAN RETOQUE del encuadre. Pieza de lujo.	£180
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~ Lotes de CUBA ver nros. 1526 al 1538 / For CUBA see lots 1526 to 1538 ~

Fernando Poo

1622	☒	1895. Fernando Poo - Barcelona. Frente de carta certificada con sello Pelón 25c rojo-marrón.	£40
1623	F ☒	1900 (21 May). Registered cover to Dresden, Germany franked by four 1900 Provisional 5c on 1899 20c maroon with handstamped surcharge in black tied by Fernando Poo cds and oval Liverpool & London transits (27 June). Dresden arrival on reverse of an attractive and rare cover. SG 87.	£700
1624	☒	1907. Sta Isabel. Pasaporte para circular S. Thome / Pot Col con sello póliza de 1,25 pta y marca oval azul.	£40

Muy raro.

~ **Lotes de FILIPINAS ver nros. 1858 al 1860 / For PHILIPPINES see lots 1858 to 1860 ~**

Marianas

1625	F	c.1891. 10cts carmín Filipinas, matasellos "CERTIF" en recuadro de MARIANAS (xxx). Muy raro.	£250
1626	F	c.1894. 20c violeta negro de Filipinas, mat lacrador negativo de MARIANAS. Muy raro.	£80
1627	F	△ 1899. 4º. 6 centavos azul, sobre carga en violeta "MARIANAS / ESPAÑOLAS", posición arriba - abajo, centraje de GRAN LUJO, en fragmento con matasellos oval típico. Gobierno Político Militar + escudo. Rarísimo, especialmente en esta calidad (tirada 50 emitidos según catalogo).	£1.500
1628	F	☒ 1898. SPANISH AMERICAN WAR AT MARIANAS. PERIODO ESPAÑOL anterior al Tratado de París. First US Occup mail out at time of Spanish administration. USS Yosemite / Guam / Ladrones - USA / Mass. Undated env mns 1st letter, and cover mns of the ship USS Yosemite which just arrived to Marianas, called by officer John M Hubbard / Ladrones, as in early pre-1677 per Juan El Cano Spanish first visitor at 1500's. The mns and provisional "1st letter" clearly indicates the first letter to depart Marianas after arrival of American Navy. Exceptional historical cover and superb opening / closing of an exhibit collection of this area, together with another cover of the some family corespondence together with dated 1900 and fkd 2c Philippines ovpt pair violet San Luis de Apra / Guam, but mns addressed still as L.I. (Ladrones Islands).	£2.000
1629	F	☒ 1901 (19 April). Saipan - Germany. SPANISH + GERMAN Marianas on mixed fkd stat card / cds. VF.	£140

Marruecos

1630	F	☒ 1942 (18 Feb). WWII. NORWAY - SPANISH MOROCCO - GREAT BRITAIN. Bergen - Tangier - CASABLANCA - over to UK / NAVAL MILITARY INFORMATION SERVICE. Fkd env, censored by Nazi Germany and released, via Berlin (24 Feb) airmail / Madrid (2 March 42 censored + released) where handed over to Maritime agents / Casablanca and fwded to Naval Control Service / R(oyal) N(avy) Base / Grimsby with 2 diff British censorships. Red mns "Eoda". An exceptional transited through lines item. Via Spanish Morocco.	£900
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~ **Lotes de PUERTO RICO ver nros. 1884 al 1886 / For PUERTO RICO see lots 1884 to 1886 ~**

Sahara

1631		☒ 1959 (14 April). Villa Cisneros - Tarragona / Enveja. Sobre certificado franqueo multiple. Sobre oficial.	£80
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ESTONIA

1632		☒ 1929 (3 May). Nerva - Malta / Birchircara. Registered fkd env. scarce dest. VF.	£30
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FRANCE

~ **For French Maritime Mail Mexico - Caribbean - Metropoli see also lots 1001-1395 from Heath Mexican Maritime Mail Catalogue # 42 ~**

1633		☒ 1859 (15 Oct). Toulouse - USA / Luisiane / Cotan. Env fkd single 20c imperf Eupie, tied romboid + imperf + Apres depart + "BOSTON / NOV / 15cts". British Service rec box. VF single fkg on transatlantic usage.	£170
1634		☒ 1866 (8 May). Pau - USA / Augusta / Georgia. Stampless env via NY / 15cts / 19cts (22 May) French Packet cds. On reverse via Bordeaux - Paris (9 May).	£60
1635		☒ 1866 (16 June). Paris - USA / Mobile - Alabama. Fkd env 20c x4, insuf + due 41 + 24cts credits "NY / Br Packet / 41 / 28 June". US Inflation period.	£70
1636	F	☒ 1867 (26 Feb). FRANCE - SENEGAL - FRENCH CHINA. Env fkd 20c pair / 3171 + cds, addressed to a doctor on board a Navy convoy. Upon arrival at Senegal the ship had sailed to Cochinchina. All fronts displays. Most unusual Africa and Indochina early conection on the 1860's.	£800
1637		☒ 1867 (30 March). Pau - USA / Georgia. Stampless env departure cds, "6" + NY / America Packet / 15c / 20c / Apr 14 cds. Inflation period.	£60
1638		☒ 1868 (7 Jan). Fontainebleau - USA / Ohio. Env fkd 20c blue Empire block of four, tied + red PP + NY via Paris. Fine.	£35
1639		☒ 1869. Paris - Mexico. EL full text 80c. Via St Nazaire with "Ligne B / Paq Fr nº1 / 16 Jan 69" cds on reverse. Fine.	£35
1640	F	☒ 1871 (2 April). Nion - USA. Env fkd 20c blue Bordeaux issue strip of four / 660 + Nion cds two short margins etc, via London / NY. PD + 2 Scarce small town transatlantic usage.	£100
1641	F	☒ 1871 (1 July). TWO BORDER MARGINS ON COVER. Nion - USA. Env fkd 30c + 40c Bordeaux issue, BOTH full and BORDER MARGINS, tied 2660 + cds NY / Paid all. Via London + 2cts. Exceptional item.	£1.200
1642		☒ 1871 (1 Sept). Paris - Mexico. E fkd 30c x2 + 40c. Tied "1" star via London + Veracruz "25 cts" charge (26 Sept).	£60
1643		☒ 1871 (30 Nov). Vezelay - USA / San Francisco / California. Env fkd 80c / 4174, black PP modified F Red + NY Steamship / 10cts Dec 16. On reverse 24c scarce small town transatlantic + transcontinental usage + modified. VF.	£80
1644		☒ 1872 (12 June). Bordeaux - USA. Stampless EL full text cds. Red London (13 June) "FR/*2F" + NY / US Notes 18c (24 June).	£80
1645		☒ 1872 (31 Aug). Luc - S - Yer - Baviera / Germany (2 Sept). Env fkd 30c / 2111 + taxed / modified PP + Insuf.	£50

1646	F	✘	1873 (29 April). Cognac - USA / NY. eL full text fkd 30c x4 / 1035 romboids. Red London (30 April) + NY / Paid + 2 cents, credit. VF.	£160
1647		✘	1873 (25 Sept). Paris - Italy. Env fkd 30c Republ, tied star 1 + affr insuf x2 / modified PD + 9 decimes (blue) + Italian 30c postage due, tied Torino cds. VF.	£80
1648	F	✘	1875 (1 Oct). Paris - Mexico / Puebla. EL full text fkd 80c red x5. Via London + red PP + 75cts Veracruz entry charge. Scarce quadruple rate. VF.	£160
1649	F		1876. Sage 10c green, type I, nicely centered, original gum, light hinged. VF (2005 cat 1,200 euros).	£120
1650		✘	1877 (1 Jan). Paris - Mexico / Puebla. eL full text fkd 1 Fr green sage / cds + 25cts entry charge (Veracruz). Via British mail. VF.	£80
1651	F	✘	1933 (1 Aug). MOZAMBIQUE - NYASSALAND - RHODESIA. Paris - MOZAMBIQUE, fwded to Zomba / NYASSALAND. Fkd rnv carried by Imperial airways via Salisbury. Via Limbe, Zomba, Beira), over + / "unclaimed on board" (Applied on ship's at Beira). Exciting postal history item.	£120

Alsace

1652	F	✘	1871 (16 March). Mariakirch - Paris. EL fkd 10c pair burelage reverse / cds + taxed on the stamps 9 decimes.	£140
1653		✘	1871 (18 March). Mulhouse local usage. E fkd 5c green / cds signed calves. VF.	£60
1654	F	✘	1871 (28 Aug). Strassburg in El Sass - Austria. Env fkd 5c + 10c / cds. Transits on reverse. Very nice. Signed Flemming / BPP.	£60

French Levant

1655	F	† ✘	1901 (23 April). Constantinople - JAPAN - USA. Registered env fkd 2 piaster / 50c. Sage, cds + R, fwded at destination Yokohama over to USA. Very rare destination mail + registered. Via Suez.	£450
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French P.O. Jerusalem

1656		✘	1948 (30 Oct). FRENCH Post Office. Jerusalem - France / CHR / Camp de Coulin. Air fkd env. 6F Rose France ovptd. JERUSALEM / 20 milliemes, cds Jerusalem / Postes Francaises air mail env. extraord rare properly circulated item.	£250
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French Colonies

1657	F	✘	CAMEROUN. 1918 (2 March). Jaunde - Fernando Poo (Colonia Española). Military env address to an exiled local German cooperant soldier internee at the Spanish Colony. Transit arrival on reverse. Xtraord rare.	£425
1658		✘	MADAGASCAR. 1923. Tamatave - UK. Registered env fkd. 1Fr / 5Fr violet ovptd stamp cds. Part of flap gone, but with all transit marks, including part of British Consulate cachet.	£40
1659	F	✘	SENEGAL. 1862 (1 April). Goree - USA / Round Pond / Me. Env fkd eagle 40c orange, maybe squeezed and reattached, single and BLOCK OF FOUR, tied blue dots via Bordeaux, red NY / Paid / 30 + An Service + PD + 18c. An excellent extraordinary early exhibition usage. Ex Scott - Gallagher.	£1.600
1660		✘	SENEGAL. 1884 - 5 (2 Feb). Rufisque local env fkd 2c (x2) + 4c (x3). Sage "SENEGAL" ovptd diagonally diff positioning.	£65

GERMAN STATES

1661	F	✘	BAYERN. 1863 (10 Oct). Munich - Netherlands / Rotterdam. Entire fkd 1kr yellow, 6kr blue and 9kr bister, all tied 325 + doble line (MUNCHEN / 10 OCT 1863" + Franco alongside. Red "41" transit in circle. XF condition appealing cover.	£650
1662	F	✘	PRUSSIA. 1858 (28 Nov). Aachen - Switzerland. E fkd 3s ocre / yellow "1" rings, cds. Red box exchange mark (xxx) + mns taxes. Nice usage.	£458

GERMANY

~ For German Maritime Mail - Mexico check also Heath Mexican Maritime Mail Catalogue # 42 ~

1663	F	✘	1865 (26 July). Burgwinhelm - USA / Pasf Howard. Stampless env full text contains, with Postablage / Aschbach, Aachen / 5 cents, NY / Am Packet 30cts / 41cts (14 Aug). VF.	£150
1664	F	✘	1870 (Jan). GERMANY - SWEDEN - DENMARK. Magdeburg - Sweden / Malmo (18 Jan). Stampless registered insured entire prepaid in cash / franco, two bicolor labels aus Magdeburg. Via Kopenhagen (16-17 Jan). Sender comercial business blue cachet. On reverse Ernst Audsmann. Displays excellent. Excellent postal history item.	£160
1665	F	✘	1874 (26 June). Stettin - PORTUGAL. Market report with full text fkd 1/4gr + 1/2gr / cds + FRANCA oval. VF PM rate to Portugal.	£250

GREAT BRITAIN

1666	F	✘	1788. Liverpool - France / Bourgogne. MARITIME. EL / ANGLATERRE + Mns charge + rare "G" (xxx) on front. Rare usage at this preconflict period. On reverse "MA / 6 / 88".	£160
1667		✘	1840 (31 Aug). London - Upper Canada. Outer wrapper / Paid red London + ship letter / London / Paid to NY (17 Sept) fwded by good p due & C° (red oval cachet on reverse + Queenstown (22 Sept). Mns "Per British Queen", 8 + 6 modified charges.	£30
1668	F	✘	1847 (15 May). Ryde / Isle of Wight - USA / Connecticut / Newhaven. EL full text fkd 2d imperf strip of 6, tied 666 grill + "7" red US cents charge. Via Liverpool (17 May) + Boston / PAID / ship / June. Excellent Island origin	£800

		usage on early transatlantic mail.	
1669	☒	1848 (7 July). Manchester - USA / NY / Lower PO EL full text fkd 1sh embossed cut out + red Hudermill + 24 cts red. Via Liverpool (J y 8). Appealing item.	£80
1670	F ☒	1848. Ladeddie Quarries / Scotland - CANADA / Rickering VC EL yellow CUPAR FIFE cds. Via Liverpool. Proper charges exceptional transatlantic item.	£375
1671	F ☒	1849. Ladeddie Quarries - CANADA / Pickening / C EL via St Andrews (Scotland). Proper charges. Exceptional good condition. Via Liverpool.	£375
1672	F ☒	1850 (29 Oct). 2d blue cancel + REGISTERED transatlantic usage. Irvine - USA / NY. Entire letter with complete text contains franked 2d blue strip of three, tied BLUE 186 grills + blue cds, also alongside. Red 1 shillings + PAID + "21 Cents" alongside. Blue "Liverpool / B / Oct 30 - 1850" cds on reverse. An outstanding transatlantic usage this early on registered mail + blue cancel. Front cover photo.	£4,000-6,000
1673	☒	1850 (29 Nov). London - BERMUDA. Env fkd 1sh embossed cut corners, tied grill. Dest +.	£120
1674	F ☒	1853 (5 Oct). London - USA / NY. EL full text fkd 2d blue complete margins + 10d embossed, cut out corners, tied grill, red paid + 5 cts. Unusual comb fkg for 1sh rate.	£450
1675	F ☒	1853 (7 Feb). Belford - London. Registered EL fkd 1841 1d + 2d strip of three / 61 / mns "Registered". Appealing presence usage.	£250
1676	F ☒	1853 (27 July). Liverpool - USA / Pa. E fkd 1d + 2d + 1sh embossed pair / 466 + red SHIP + NY / 7 Aug / 48 cents. VF appealing item.	£450
1677	☒	1853 (3 Aug). Worthing - INDIA / Goojiranwali. Env fkd 1sh intense green embossed, cut out corners, tied grill.	£110
1678	F ☒	1854 (22 Feb). Liverpool - USA / Ill / Eureka P O EL full text fkd 1d 1841 strip of three + 1sh intense green embossed, complete margins / 466 / red NY / Paid 24 + 2cts. Appealing item.	£750
1679	F ☒	1854 (9 June). Liverpool - USA / Philadelphia. EL full text fkd 1sh intense green horiz pair, tied "spoon 466" + red "Philadelphia / PAID / 48cts / 23 June" + 10cts. Per "Canada". VF and fresh usage.	£1,000
1680	F ☒	1854 (28 Oct). Liverpool - USA / Wiscasset / Maine. EL env with full contains, "per American Steamer, PAID LATE" endorsement fkd 1d + 2d perf 16 + 1sh embossed fine margins / 466 / red "Boston Br Packet / Paid / Nov11" + 5cts. On reverse mns fwded by English & Brandon.	£600
1681	F ☒	1855 (8 Dec). CRIMEAN WAR - REGISTERED env fkd 6x1d red + 6d violet, all tied "42" grill, mns. Registered 205. Post Office / British Army cds env addressed. Worcester / England. Some creases. Extraordinary rare service usage, the first we offer by auction.	£1,200
1682	F ☒	1856 (1 March). Liverpool - HAITI. EL full text fkd 1d + 4d blue paper + 1sh embossed, cut out covers, tied "spoon 466". Nice + scarce stamps comb rate.	£300
1683	F ☒	1856 (15 March). Liverpool - HAITI. EL full text fkd 1d + 4d blue paper + 1 sh embossed cut out covers, tied "spoon 466". Nice appealing item.	£300
1684	F ☒	1856 (1 May). London - MEXICO. EL fkd 9 examples 1sh embossed a vertical strip of five and two pairs used on E to Mazatlan (28 May 56), oval Veracruz + "8" reales. Stamps cancelled "41" grill and lower left pair "28" grill (probably on transit). Exceedingly rare and appealing multiple usage. Ex - Sir Leonard ATKINSON collection, Christie's lot 345, photographed 6 NOV 1990.	£1,400
1685	F ☒	1856 (16 Oct). Liverpool - HAITI. EL full text fkd 1d perf, 2d perf + 1sh green embossed cut out covers, tied "spoom 466". Fine scarce rate.	£400
1686	F ☒	1856 (27 Nov). Brighton - USA / Lincoln C ^o / Maine. Env with full text contains fkd 1sh embossed large margins, showing position of other stamp + margins, tied cds / 132 + red "Whitefield / Me / Dec8" US fwding red cds cachet tying stamp + "PAID" + red "Boston BPC Packet / Paid / 6 Dec" + cts. Lovely town usage via transatlantic mail.	£120
1687	F ☒	1856 (16 Dec). Liverpool - HAITI . EL full text fkd 1d perf + 2d x2 perf + 1sh embossed cut out covers, tied "spoon 466". Nice tricolor dest usage.	£400
1688	F ☒	1859 (29 June). Chatham - USA / NJ - Belleville. Registered env fkd 6d + 1sh / 173 + registered marks alongside. Via Boston / Paid (14 July). B. Pkt. Scarce transatlantic. Town crossing registered usage. VF.	£450
1689	F ☒	1863 (13 Aug). Newton - CANADA WEST / Fort Erie. Via Liverpool (14 Aug). Registered multifkd env 1d x6 + 6d / 930 / mns. "Registered at NEWTON" (xxx). Via York (13 Aug). Scarce town origin on registered transatlantic dest usage. Several transits on reverse.	£600
1690	F ☒	1863 (21 Aug). Paisley - USA / California. EL full text fkd 1d, 4d + 1sh horiz pair, red "SF / Paid / Sept26" cds on front. VF.	£550
1691	☒	1864 (11 March). Sheffield - USA / NY. Stamples entire 24cts / 39cts / NY (26 March). Endorsed "per Cunard Steamer".	£60
1692	☒	1864 (8 April). Bala - USA / NY / Oneida Country. Stamps env full contains, cds via NY / Fr Pack. 24 / 39 cts. Via London. Scarce town transatlantic usage.	£80
1693	☒	1865 (12 Aug). Scabro - USA / Vermont. Stampless env via NY / 24 cts / 34 cts (23 Aug).	£90
1694	F ☒	1866 (13 July). GB - CUBA - BELIZE - USA. Glasgow - Belize - Honduras. E front + reverse fkd 1sh (x2) carried via NY / USA with triple fwding agents at New York, Habana and Trujillo / Honduras. Red 10cts US maritime charge displays well. An exceptional postal history routed item, most probably unique.	£600-750
1695	F ☒	1868 (14 March). TRANSATLANTIC POSTAL CASH PRE PAYMENT AT SCOTLAND. Glasgow - HAITI. EL full text fkd 1d / 159 / red "paid / GLASGOW". London cds + mns "2shillings". Via Southampton. Scarce 1d usage dest + VF and v unusual. Perhaps there was a temporary lack of 2 shilling stamps.	£750
1696	F ☒	1871 (21 Oct). GB - PORTUGAL. Pen and ink illustrated env with picture of a lady with a fan, sent from Harrow to Lisbon with 1867 - 80 3d plate 6 FE - FF pair, some cover imperf. Gorgeous item + very rare illustrated cover to Portugal. This is the first we've seen to this country.	£240
1697	F ☒	1873 (20 Sept). London - Italy / Bornio fwded to Torino. Env fkd 3d pl II, insuff prepaid, charged / modified, with Italian 60c pair postage dues, cancelled Torino cds. VF.	£160
1698	☒	1881 (8 April). Gensing St / Hastings - INDIA. 1d stat card + 1d adtl, cds. Via Sea PO + Cawanpuree. Addressed to military Captain. XF.	£90
1699	☒	1882 (15 Sept). Kings Rd / St Leonards - INDIA, fwded 1 1/2d stat card + 1d adtl / cds. Via Sea PO Camporee,	£90

			Nainital. Excellent appealing usage.	
1700	F	☒	1882 (18 Aug). Kings St / St Leonards - INDIA fwded 1 1/2d stat card + 1/2d pl 14 adtl via Sea PO, Cawnpore, Nainital cds alongside. XF usage + appealing item.	£100
1701	F	☒	1886 (10 June). London - MEXICO / San Juan Bautista Tabasco. EL full text fkd 4d horiz pair / cds. VF.	£180
1702	F	☒	1901 (19 Nov). Kensington - GOLD COAST / Axim registered env with full contains fkd 1 1/2d x2 = 3d + pmk mns, 2d. REGISTERED. Transit + arrival on reverse. Fine military item.	£60

*~ For British Mail – Maritime – BPOs in Mexico see also lots 1001 al 1395
from catalogue #42 Heath Mexican Maritime Mail ~*

Channel Islands

1703		☒	1867 (8 April)- guernsay - St Malo. EL fkd PI 8 / French 3734 dots romboids. Fine.	£80
1704		☒	1867 (29 Sept). Guernsey - France. EL full text fkd 4d bluish paper pl 9, tied "3734" dots romboid, red St Malo cds + P D Alongside. Mns Par le Tawn.	£80
1705	F	☒	1941 (12 Feb). Argentina - Glen eagles / Island of MAN, fwded to London. 12c Argentina stat card addressed to The women's internament Camp. Proper cachet alongside (12 Ap 41) + censored.	£125

British Levant

1706	F	☒	1895 (18 Sept). Constantinople - COOK Islands. Registered 40 para ovptd stat env + 40p adtls, cds. Via London and Auckland / NZ (6 Nov 95) cds on reverse. Rarity destination usage.	£275
1707	F	☒	1913 (4 Nov). Constantinople - Germany. Registered env fkd. 12 piaster / 2/6sh, cds. Transit + arrival on reverse. V scarce stamp usage cover.	£350

British Commonwealth

Barbados

1708		☒	1933 (16 Oct). Barbados - Malta (1 Nov). Registered fkd env 4d + 1/2d. Via UK. Arrival pmk on reverse. Via UK. Dest senders cachet on reverse.	£80
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British Honduras

1709	F	☒	1920 (16 Oct). Belize - USA / NY. Registered fkd env bearing 50c + stamps cds + box violet cachet alongside. Via N O + arrival on reverse. VF.	£180
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Ceylon

1710	F	☒	1865 (17 April). NIMERAELITA - Malta (9 May). Via Colombo. Env fkd 1d blue perf, tied grill light folding crease. Scarce dest intercolonial mail.	£400
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Cook Islands

1711	F	☒	1902. Cook - Fiji. Env fkd 2 1/2d red / cds, margin border. Via Auckland / NZ + arrival reverse.	£100
1712	F	☒	1902 (21 March). Rarotonga - FIJI. Registered multifkd env 1d x3 + 1/2 x4, cds + reg marks. Via Auckland / NZ cds reverse. VF.	£300

British East Africa

The following lots (except for 1721, 1723 and 1724) are part of a stationed in East Africa officer's correspondence during the First World War. Most envelopes contain text and include the period of military confrontation in German East Africa and subsequent end of the war.

1713		☒	1915 (January). Mlengi. Extensive two long letters (over 30 pages) taken to Brighton / UK were posted locally to Horsted Heynes in April (16th). The env manuscript on front shows Zomba Jan 27 / 1915. One being the mother's reading copy of the other one, which is harder to read through. Text "Since the beginning of the War, some of the natives have risen, headed by John Chilembi and John Greg, both highly educated, the first having been in America and preaching" Africa for the Africans" all over the Country. They planned to attack and murder as all stated Mandala and Blantyre were to be attacked. The whole letter refers to this war + uprising with most detail. Exceptional historical document of the internal situation in this Colony at the begining of WWI and its political movements and the KAR (Kings African Rifles).	£100
1714		☒	1915 (27 Feb). Zomba - UK. Env with full contains fkd 1d. War situation + Nyassaland protectorate.	£50
1715		☒	1915 (6 March). Zomba - UK. Fkd env 1/2d pair full contains about war + local uprising. VF.	£50
1716		☒	1915 (27 March). Zomba / Nyassaland - UK. Fkd env 1d Nyassaland with full war contains etc. text refers about German ships blockade etc.	£40
1717	F	☒	1915 (11 May). EXPEDITIONARY FORCE. Field Service Post Card. Base Army - Zomba (22 July).	£100
1718	F	☒	1915 (17 Nov). Karonga - Zomba (27 Nov). Env with KAR shield embossed on reverse fkd 1d Nyassaland. Protectorade with the scarce FF (field Force) circular date cachet 18 Nov 15 with four covers. Arrival cds. Full contains of Kings African Rifles.	£400
1719		☒	1915 (Dec). Zomba - UK. Env fkd 1d x2, roughly opened (double rate) with full contain 12 - 15 pages long letter war situation from Fort Johnston. On Christmas Eve (24 Dec). Utmost detail of troops, ship etc.	£40

1720	☒	c.1916. Nyassaland Protectorate. Local OHMS env addressed to Zomba with contains referring wounded officials in Karunga.	£40
1721	F ☒	1916 (13 April). BELGIAN TROOPS - FRANCE - WW I. France / Montmoreny - Kigezi / Uganda, over. Via Marseille - Mombassa. French stat card with "Mombassa 12 My 16" cds transit + "RUTSHURU / 7 Jun 1916" cds alongside. V scarce incoming mail item, that shows routing.	£140
1722	☒	1916 (1 May). Zomba / Nyassaland - UK. Env fkd 1d / cds with full contains wrotten a Zomba / Lake Chilwa (see web). Long letter about war situation.	£60
1723	☒	1916 (9 July). OAS - UK / Newcastle on tyre - Kelindine / BEF / MJASC / BEA / APO. N 24 (6 Nov 16) + 322 (9 Feb 17) cachets on reverse + Not 710, 349 (Dodona) original 384 Company, transferred to 634 finally Dares - Salaan. Well travelled incoming item.	£80
1724	☒	1916 (6 Oct). Armelonzte. OAS / FM. "FPO / n° 71 / 26 Oct 16" blue cds with Plymouth / UK pmk where fwded to ROYAL FLYING CORP / FARNBOROUGH BEA picture card / Masai.	£100
1725	F ☒	1916 (31 Oct). FIELD EXPEDITIONARY FORCE Campaign. Coronel Hawthorne Column. OAS KAR printed env with full contains, censored Maj / Kar with faint but readable "NYASSALAND 5 Nov 16" circular date cachet with corners. Fine and rare item of most interesting contains / troops on move.	£350
1726	F ☒	1916 (19 Nov). FIELD Expeditionary Force Campaign. Lupembe - Zomba / The Camp / Kar. OAS env with full contains, "FPO / 4 * / 4 Dec 16" cds on front. Arrival cds (13 Dec) Zomba / Nyassaland on reverse.	£250
1727	F ☒	1917 (11 Feb). FIELD EXPEDITIONARY FORCE Campaign. OAS KAR reverse printed env with full contains, with "FPO / 1 / 13 Feb 17" cds to Zomba / Nyassaland, where fwded with NEW franking 1d / 23Feb 17 over to Blantyre. Mns. Censored LB Maj / Comander 1 KAR (Kings African Rifles). Full contains. Most unusual + fwding.	£300
1728	☒	1917 (26 Sept). Sort Johnson - UK. On active service. Censored military env. via Zomba (28 Sept) cds reverse.	£35
1729	☒	1917 (6 Oct). Songer Area (German East Africa). OAS Kings African Rifles printed env + full contains (see web photos) with description of war campaign / Field. Expeditionary Force. Mns censored / KAR / on front. Addressed to Zomba.	£150
1730	☒	1918 (12 July). Kings African Rifles. OAS FM env to UK, fwded at Wimbledon. FPO n°338 reverse cds.	£30
1731	☒	1918 (17 Oct). Kings African Rifles. OAS FM env to UK. Reverse FPO n°338.	£30
1732	☒	1918 (6 Dec). KAR. OAS FM env to UK. FPO n°338 on reverse.	£30
1733	F ☒	1919 (April - May). GEA. Mahenge - UK. Fkd env 3c + 6c. GEA / ovptd with violet circular cachet "MAHENGE / GEA" (xx / RR). Extremely rare item.	£400
1734	F ☒	1919 (May). GEA. Mahenge - UK.e nv fkd 3c + 6c ovptd, violet "Mahenge / GEA" (xx / RR) cds. On reverse also the rare "KILOGA / GEA" in black (xx / RRR) with manuscript central date. 17 / 5 / 19. Exceptional.	£400
1735	☒	1921 (29 Oct). GEA fkd + taxed env to UK + arrival postage dues. 2 x6c ovptd stamps (further stamp missing in transit). Mr Wyats correspondance.	£30
1736	F ☒	1922 (21 April). Tanga - UK (15 May). Tricolor ovptd issue GEA fkd env 1c, 3c, 6c.	£40
1737	◆	1914 (Nov) to 1916 (Dec). WW I Kings African Rifles Regiment. 5 letters / documents with details at Zomba (1916 Aug). Lupembe (16 Dic), Mkarina (1916 Oct), New Langenburg (1916 Oct). Also a Nyassaland officers Protectorade Medical report.	£40
1738	◆	1916 (Sept) to 1918 (June). Nyassaland / German East Africa / WWI / Military expedition. Letters remainder of this correspondance, without env, most in printed King's African Rifles shield stats, incl Njombo (3), Mkapira, Tandala (March 1917) Lupa River (1917 April), Nyassaland Field Force at Songea district (3 Aug) 1917 Sept, Perimiko (1917 Sept), also a manuscript military map lay out of Tabora / Lake Nyassa. Total aprox 15 letters or documents. Exceptional historical group.	£150
Fiji			
1739	F ☒	1895 (21 Oct). Levuka - JALUIT / Marshall Islands. 1d stat card + 1/2d adtl. Endorsed via sidney. Superb usage + dest mail.	£375
1740	F ☒	1910 (7 Sept). Suva - Germany. Registered env fkd 5sh purchased H. Grobe 1961 (DM 34,40).	£300
Grenada			
1741	☒	1793 (16 March). St George Grenada - UK (4 May 1793). EL full text in French "endorsed" per the old Dick, Liverpool / ship (Rob 51). Shows excellent.	£150
Kenya			
1742	F ☒	1939 (50ct). KA Rifles. Fkd env addressed to Nyassaland / Zomba. Oval lilac cachet (5 Oct 39). Mns military censorship red ink. "Passed by military Censor / Dan Stewart Capt / ZKAR". Arrival Zomba 15 Oct 39 cds. Interesting early WWII postal history item.	£80
Malta			
1743	F ☒	1852 (5 Abril). MALTA - ROMANIA - LEVANT - AUSTRIA - POLAND. Malta - Romania / Jassy. EL with full text, depart cds on reverse, intended via Constantinople (French Post office cds 13 April 52), but crossed out and derouted via Austria with Paris (11 May), Krakau (Poland) (15 May) and finally reaching destination on 23 May. Manuscript endorsement in French affranchisement obligatoire + French + British mns charges. Some minor wear at reverse edge not affecting this exceptional item, using an unusual routing due to war problems in the Black Sea.	£900-1.200
1744	F ☒	1885. Malta - UK. Fwded env fkd 2 1/2d blue pair, tied cds + GB 1d violet 16 pearls, tied grill. VF condition combination.	£160
1745	☒	1898 (30 June). Victoria / Gozo - UK (3 July). Env 2 1/2 d / cds. Exceptionally fine condition.	£120

Mauritius			
1746	F	☒	1852 (27 March). S. Louis - France. EL full text via ADEN / red paid box + Paq Angl / Marseille (28 May) + 10 decimes. On reverse Alexandrie (21 May) BPO cds + Malta + Bordeaux (31 May). £160
1747	F	☒	1880 (5 Jan). Mauritius - France. EL fkd 17c ovptd stamp / B-53, cds + rcd French pqbt. Poss Angl / Paq Fr T Ligne 2. Per "Godavery". VF. £125
1748	F	☒	1904 (1 March). Quatre Bornes - USA. Registered multifkd env. VF condition. £180
1749	F	☒	1904 (25 Oct). Mauritius - MOZAMBIQUE. Prices comercial wrapper fkd 3cts. Arrival cds / Correo Ambulante (3 Nov) (Railway cancel). V scarce rate comercial local usage. £100
Nauru			
1750		☒	1940 (15 Nov). Nauru - CANADA / Newfoundland, cover fkd env 1 1/2d, censored + arrival oval ds. St Antronay. Fine + scarce dest. £100
New Hebrides			
1751		☒	1924 (1 Sept). Vila - USA. Registered env / 2Fr violet on cover. Via Sidney + arrival reverse. VF. £140
N. W. Pacific Islands			
1752	F	☒	1920. Rabaul - USA / NY (9 Dec 20). Registered env fkd 2sh grey ovptd Cangaroo, cds + label. Via Sidney cds. £280
Niger Coast			
1753	F	☒	1890 (28 May). Akassa - UK. Stamps not procurable. Stampless env endorsed / NO STAMPS, oval violet dated cachet / P O Akassa + 6d arrival charge. Arrival Liverpool / Br Packet 6 July 90. Nice postmark + usage. £300
1754		☒	1894. Brass - Liverpool. Legal env fkd 5d lilac ovptd, cds. Red Liverpool Br Packet (12 Dec). Despite some spots, an scarce high value comercial usage. This suboffice was established after Nov 1891. £180
Nyasaland			
1755	F	☒	1936 (11 Feb). Zomba - Zanzibar. Legal size env air fkd 2d x3 + 2/6sh red / grey / blue, cds. Scarce high value on cover, correctly circulation rate. Roughly opened at left. £120
1756	F	☒	1941 (5 April). Zomba - EGYPT - SUDAN. Triple countries fkd env, Br OAC. Rare combination. £400-600
Oil Rivers			
1757	F	☒	1893 (11 Dec). Calabar River - UK (9 Jan 94). Registered env fkd 2d + 1sh ovptd British Protectorade / OIL RIVERS tied cds, via Plymouth (9 Jan). £275
Papua New Guinea			
1758		☒	1916 (24 March). Port Moreby - Aden / SAUDI ARABIA, over to INDIA. WW I - SAUDI. Military mail env fkd 1d / cds, fwded twice incl. Aden + several military cachets on reverse. Most unusual. £140
Rhodesia			
1759		☒	1894 (12 May). BC AC. Tuli / Mashonaland - Transvaal (16 May). 4d registered stat env + 4d stamp adtl, grill + cds. Arrival pmk. £60
1760		☒	1894 (29 July). BSAC. Tati - Germany. 1 1/2d orange. MASHONALAND stat card / cds. Scarce town overseas name usage. £80
1761		☒	1902 (6 June). BSAC. Umtali - Beira / Mozambique C ^o 1d stat card, correct rate with arrival violet hexagonal cachet alongside + mns "Posted late" alongside. VF. £80
1762		☒	1908. BSAC. Victoria Falls - Transvaal. Private view postcard with 1d stat card / used with arrival cds alongside. VF. Addressed to Covent of the Sacred Heart. Photo FW Syes. £80
1763		☒	1911. BJAC. Kasama / NR. "German Motor Expedition though Africa". DEUTSCHE MOTOR BOOT EXPEDITION DURCH AFRIKA. Stat card + adtl / cds square rings. Via Brokenhill. £200
1764		☒	1912 (30 Jan). Salisbury - Capetown / S. Africa. Registered fkd env 1d x5 ovptd issue BC AC. Signed. £35
1765		☒	1913. BSAC. Victoria Falls - Germany. 1/2d stat card + 1/2d adtl / cds. VF. £60
1766		☒	1915 (31 Dec). OAS / BSAC / n ^o 52 (2 Jan 16). Stat card control on front with origin place name crossed out by censor but can be decipherd. Text: "Did you catch a glimpse of the Aeroplane... / have Percy return on duty? / It won't be long now before things change here. We have some men from the UNION + ASCMJ from home with a lot of lorries... / Arthur Strot. £375
1767		☒	1917 (20 June). WW I. OAS FM military mail. "Rock's Regiment Club" violet cachet. Bulawayo - Cape town. £90
1768		☒	1919. BSAC. Mbereshi - UK. 1/2d stat via Kawambwa and Livingstone. Scarce. £80
1769		☒	1942 (3 Jan). POW mail. Salisbury - USA / CA. Env oval dated violet cachet "n ^o 2 (Tanganyka) Internment Camp / Salisbury S. Rhodesia / 2 Jun 42" + censored DS / 20. VF. £180
St. Vincent			
1770	F	☒	1902 (17 Oct). St Vincent - USA. Registered OHRS env fkd 1sh margin border / cds. Label + transits on reverse. £150

Tobago

- 1771 ☒ 1779 (1 June). Tobago - UK (7 Dec). EL full text / Deal / Ship letter + 4 mns charge. Endorsed "per Tho Polly / Captain Cook". Arrival pmk. Some wear, otherwise an useful very early usage. £110

Transjordan

- 1772 F ☒ 1935 (12 March). Germany - AMMAN / German view stat card, with 3 postage dues for being delivered to Poste Restante dept + tax pmk / tied. VF. £220
- 1773 ☒ 1952 (3 March). Jenin - Jerusalem. Fkd env / ovptd issue + postage due tied / taxed. VF. £125

Trinidad

- 1774 F ☒ 1866 (5 Feb). Trinidad - USA. EL fkd 4d violet + (1d) red tied "1" + red crown "PAID AT TRINIDAD" (x/xx), "Boston / Mass / 10 / 1 March" cds + steam. On reverse St Thomas (12 Feb) + depart. Trinidad GPO 8 Feb. VF usage. £700

GREECE

- 1775 F ☒ 1892 (5 March). Athens - Sweden / Lund. Registered multifkd env small Hemes head issue 25l blue imperf + 2d imperf strip of five + 2l perf strip of five, cds. Nice correct rate (45 lepta) mixed issues env. £300
- 1776 F ☒ 1898. Athens - Austria. Registered illustrated multifkd env fkd 25c small Hemes perf x3. Via Constantinople + label. Fine. £100

GUATEMALA

~ See also lot 1025 from Heath Mexican Maritime Mail Catalogue # 42 ~

- 1777 † c.1790. Real Servicio. Local mail addressed to Real Audiencia at Totonicapam. Very scarce. £110
- 1778 F ☒ † c.1822. Guatemala - Mexico. Official wrapper / Franqueado en Guatemala + Ministerio de Guerra y Marina. Addressed to the Jefe del Ejercito de Operaciones / MEXICANOS. Probably Iturbide Empire with Mexico short lived period. 33 reales mns on reverse. Displays great. £250
- 1779 F † 1826 (20 Aug, receipt date inside). Early Independence period local dated mail SERVICIO NACIONAL URGENTISIMO. To D. Juan Jose de Garaiz / Comandante Batallon teniente Coronel del Departamento de Totonicapam. Mns endorsed / por su favor. £140
- 1780 F † 1828 (30 May). EL full text, disinfection slit, with red "NUEVA ESPAÑA" doble line + "Goleta Constanza" denoting the item was carried via the Oaxaca route over to DF - Vera Cruz as Mexican mail, for that the Nueva España aplicativa + 7 reales Spanish due charge. Very rare early Independence dest mail to Spain + routing. Replied 1 Nov (28). £250
- 1781 F † 1878. Guat - Quezaltenango. Env fkd 1868 2rs fiscal, badly mildewed and partially eaten away. Extraordinary rare. Ex - Andrews. £600

HAITI

- 1782 ☒ 1862 (10 May). Jacmel - St Thomas (13 May). EL red crown circle PAID AT JACMEL (large type) + 4d mns. Arrival cds. Carried by steamer Derwent Royal Mail steam Packet Company 3rd contract WEF 2 Aug 1850. Jacmel cds on reverse. £125
- 1783 F ☒ 1877 (6 Nov). British P O. EL from Aux Cayes with sender's cachet to St Thomas with 6x GB 1d red PI 174 tied by barred oval "E53" cancels with PORT - AU - PRINCE cds alongside. Additional cds on the reverse with ms notation by the sender "NB The postage is much too high to your place" and a fine arrival cds. £800
- 1784 F † 1884 (11 Jan). Cap Haitien - USA. Env fkd 1c imperf (x2) + 2c perf (x4) cds. New York City receiving mark, 18 Jan, 1884. Ex - Gallagher, purchased Mercury 1969 Lovely multiple low values usage. £1.800
- 1785 F ☒ 1890 (1 Dec). Port an Prince - France. Registered multifkd mixed issues incl 20c liberty. Head perf (plate III) pair / cds + red ovpt issue. VF. Condition high 6 times rate. £300

HOLYLAND

- 1786 F ☒ 1900 (8 March). Jerusalem - France (20 March). Registered multifkd env bilingual cds + Jerusalem / Palestine / bilingual large cachet. VF. £150
- 1787 F ☒ 1901. Turkish P O Jerusalem / Misgab - Labach Hospital - Poland / Warsaw / Via Russia. Env fkd 20p pair, bilingual violet cachet. Lovely strike pmk. £400

HONDURAS

- 1788 F † 1898. Cover and 8-page letter in English from an American miner in Vijao, Olancho carried privately to the US and mailed in Chicago. The letter mentions they are 30 miles from the nearest post office at Juticalpa and the "poor system of postal facilities". Interesting. £100

HONG KONG

- 1789 F † 1859 (10 Nov). Valparaiso / CHILE - UK - HONG KONG - CHINA. EL forwarded to London with Frederick Huth £1.600

		☒	oval cachet on front where posted endorsed "Ceylon" via Southampton / PAID + London red paid. Arrival Hong Kong "1d" + cds reverse (would display opened) "Feb 28 / 1860". Extraordinary 2/3 round the world transit via the Horn South America over to London and African - India Ceylon to destination. The only one with this routing we've seen.	
1790	F	†	1893 (27 June). HK - SANDAKAN / BORNEO (3 July). 4c stat card, cds with arrival cds on reverse. Xtraordinary rare destination. Specially with proper arrival cancel.	£1.800
1791		☒	1904 (13 Sept). Victoria - USA. Private cover business print 1d QV stat env + 1c adtls as pm rate.	£45
1792		†	1909 (13 May). Victoria / HK - Vladivostock / Russian Siberia. Via Japan / Kobe (20 May). Arrival 12 May cds (Gregorian calendar). Fkd env. very scarce dest interasian mail.	£110
		☒		

HUNGARY

1793	F	☒	1867 (20 June). Pozsonay - France. Austria 5 kr stat env + 10kr. Coarse print pair, tied large cds. VF scarce early usage.	£350
1794		☒	1891 (6 Jan). Naby - Sz - Miklos - Basel / Registered package multifkd. Receipt card, values to 1 Kr / cds. Fine.	£80
1795		☒	1896 (3 Aug). Budapest - UK. Registered color ilustr env fkd 10c blue pair / cds label + arrival alongside. VF.	£30

ICELAND

~ See also lot 1849 ~

1796		☒	c.1907 (10 Aug). "On board Botnia" / Hvalfördur PPC view - Fjords Alle 16 (Norway). Multifkd postcard / FRA ISLAND stline cancel. Most unusual early correct non philatelic usage / see text.	£100
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INDIA

1797	F	☒	1837 (2 Dec). Calcutta - CANADA. EL full text apparently / carried directly to New York / USA, fwded on reverse / displays well opened by good blue & C° (9 April) + red NY (same day) posted over via Queenstown (13 April 183) green cds over to Farnhan / Upper Canada. Charges 1sh / 3d + 7 = 1sh 10d, also 1sh / 6d. Fine dest usage.	£350
1798	F	☒	1839 (2 April). Calcutta - UK. EL full text via Bombay, Alexandria (French P O) + "Indes / Alexandrie" cds + "11 des Orient / par / Alexandrie" Malta, Paris (25 June 39) and dest London 27 June 39. Tohl 3sh 8d charges + various front + reverse. Nice.	£80
1799	F	☒	1839 (25 Sept). MILITARY OFFICERS MAIL / FIRST AFGHAN WAR PERIOD. Entire letter with full text dated and written at a Fort, fwded by "Gridlay Chum... / care of / St Martin Street" large box cachet on reverse (x/xx). Endorsed by "RED SEA". London cds 10 Dic 1839 + British / Foreign charges, on wards to Belgium and over to Coburg in (Germany) arriving 18 Dec 1839, Bruxelles (12 Dec 1839) + blue oval Franco Frontiere + blue box SR. text refers at situation of place as an Island (apparently on water or sea level) and refering to war problem on Belgium. Exceptional travelled with further research potential for its trip + historical context.	£750
1800		☒	1930 (17 July). Karachi / Pakistan - BAHAMAS / BWI (2 Sept), fwded to USA. Fkd unsealed env as PM rate, taxed at US x2 postage due 2cts, tied cds. Dest +.	£40

ITALIAN STATES

1801	F	☒	LOMBARDO-VENETO. 1852 (8 May). Dolo - ROMANIA. IR. Economato Postale di Milano. Postal receipt fkd 30c + 45c, full margins / Dolo 9 Mag doble stline cancel + Temesvar / 17 MAY cds + BUKAREST / 24 MAI arrival stline. Triple cancel on stamps. Scarce item.	£400
1802	F	☒	LOMBARDO-VENETO. 1856 (27 Ago). 45c CORNER OF SHEET on luxury cover. Milano - Genoa. Registered E fkd LV 30c huge marginal all around. CORNER OF SHEET on reverse (displays superb opened) + 45 centes huge margins, both tied name town ds + red raccomandata + PP + mns endorsement. XF cover in exceptionally good appealing, condition.	£300
1803	F	☒	PAPAL STATES. 1856 (1 March). Pontombrece - Roma. E via Urbino stline reverse. Fkd 2b + 6b + 7b all FULL MARGINS, tied grill. 6 baj on greyish bluish paper is of neat cross lines background. Lovely item.	£800
1804	F	☒	PAPAL STATES. 1857 (2 Sept). FAENZA - France. EL fkd 7 baj pair + 6 baj, all full margins, grill + cds Inconnu. Signed A Bolaffi. Superb town usage abroad.	£300
1805	F	☒	PAPAL STATES. 1858 (May). Loreto - Spain / Balearic Islands. E fkd 1 baj green + 7baj x3, tied grills, straightline, red PP + blue 4 reales La Junquera charge. VF multiple attractive usage.	£375
1806	F	☒	SARDINIA. 1862 (27 May). Villa Brichieri, Bellosguardo / Firenze - USA / Peterboro EL with full text fkd 40c red + 80c yellow orange, both complete margin, tied cds also alongside. Signed Diena (14l, 13b). Via British Service NY / PAID 20 June. A fine scarce complete text letter on transatlantic usage.	£1.800
1807	F	☒	TUSCANY. 1852. Fisco - Lucca. E fkd 1q black x2 / cds + PD nice margins Yv 1x2 (stamps of cover 1,600 euros+). Fine.	£300
1808	F	☒	TUSCANY. 1856 (6 Feb). Volterra - USA / Philadelphia. EL full text fkd 1cr red + 9 crazie deep lilac strip of three (excellent margins) cds, also alongside, red PD + "NY (1 March) Arm Packet / 20cts". Excellent condition cover.	£1.200
1809	F	☒	TUSCANY. 1857 (20 Jan). Firenze - Piacenza (23 Jan). E fkd 2c + 4c, cancelled tying "PD" on each stamp + ds alongside. VF condition cover + scarce cancel.	£275

ITALY

1810		☒	1826. Paris - Oneille. Via Nice. EL (central horizontal corn filing crease), "P" of depart, Nizza di Mare + "Caballini / c-25" blue oval mark / over to destination. A rarity even in this condition.	£250
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1811	F	☒	1863 (15 April). Livorno - Cagliari (18 April) - TUNISIA. EL 40c pall red scarce shade large margins + cds + Insufficiente + Piruscafi. Italian + taxed + TUNISI / Poste Italiane (19 April) cds. Displays well. VF-XF.	£200
1812	F	☒	1863 (11 June). Livorno - Cagliari (13 June) - TUNISIA (15 June). EL fkd 40c intense red (Sardinia 13) x2, cds + boxed PIROSCAFI / ITALIANI. XF desirable item.	£220
1813	F	☒	1867 (20 Dic). Napoli - USA. Env fkd 60c lilac x2 / "182" / cds via Paris blue cds, red British Service + Portland / Paid / 8 Jan / Am Packet + 3. VF.	£280
1814		☒	1895 (28 Oct). Torino - Switzerland (29 Oct). Registered tricolor fkd env incl 1 lire.	£80
1815	F	☒	1934 (4 June). Milano - NYASSALAND / Zomba / EAST AFRICA. Air fkd env carrying special stamps. Via Brindisi - Blantyre + special cachet. XF original comercial usage.	£100

Italian Colonies

1816	F	☒	ERITREA. 1911 (4 Sept). ITALY - YEMEN. Asmara - YEMEN / Hodeidah. Registered env fkd 50c violet ovptd stamp, cds + registred label. No transit but manuscript in Arab Registr. on front. Addressed to an officer of the Railway Company at Hodeidah. Extraordinary destination at this time.	£700
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JAPAN

1817	F	† ☒	1889. Tokyo - Germany env fkd 20 sen orange fine perforation, central red cds. Via Yokohama. Scarce single stamp perforation on proper doble letter rate fkg aboard.	£550
1818		† ☒	1890 (18 May). RUSSIA - SIBERIA. Vladivostok - Germany. 3 sen green Japan stat card used from RUSIA, fwded by C.E. Boedding Hans / Nagasaki, where posted. Most unusual rarity.	£375
1819		† ☒	1890. Yokohama - USA. Env fkd single 1s Koban issue red control mark + native ds. Yokohama cds alongside. Unsealed rate. Fine + scarce.	£125
1820	F	† ☒	1898. Yokohama - USA. Registered package wrapper fkd 1 sen (x2), 4s, 6s strip of three and 8 sen (single and pair) forming 48 sen rate + reg label. Includes registered receipt. Espectacular.	£375
1821		† ☒	1903 (Jan). Yokohama - UK. Crossed out OHMS fkd 50 sen Chrysanthem issue. High value on cover.	£45

KOREA

1822	F	† ☒	1903 (10 Aug). ITALY / FAR EAST ITALIAN SQUADRON AT KOREA. Seoul - Italy. ITALIAN NAVY SHIP in Korean waters / R. Nave Calabria cds violet cachet. Franked italy 2c strip. Proper circulation. V scarce.	£220
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LATVIA

1823	F	☒	1885 (22 Jan). Riga - France. Registered EL fkd Russia 71 light shiny blue pair / cds. XF lovely fresh item.	£180
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LEBANON

1824	F	☒	1898 (16 April). AUSTRIAN POST OFFICE. Beirut - Germany (28 April). Registered env fkd 1 piaster blue x5, single + block of four, all perf 10 x 10, cds + reg label. Most unusual block usage.	£250
1825	F	☒	1898 (17 Dec). AUSTRIAN POST OFFICE. Beirut - Germany (26 Dec). Registered enc fkd 20p rose (x4), 2 pairs, both perf 12 1/2 x 12 1/2, cds (xxx) + reg label. VF usage.	£100
1826	F	☒	1899 (10 Nov). Turk Sh P O. Saard - Germany (30 Nov). Registered AR multifkd env, bilingual cachet + mns large box AR pmk + diff transit on revers incl octagonal cachet + arrival. Via Galata (27 Nov). VF cover.	£300

LIBYA

1827	F	☒	1806 (year in Republican Calendar, 10 Floreal ano 11). Tripoli di Barbarie - SPAIN / Alicante. EL full text, disinfection slits, doble line "Colonies / par Marseille". Very rare usage + destination. Carried by mails.	£360
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LUXEMBOURG

1828		☒	1915 (4 July). Ville - USA. Registered fkd ovptd issue 62 1/2c on 2 1/2 Fr and St respectively. Censored + arrival. VF.	£110
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NETHERLANDS

1829		☒	1866 (27 Oct). Rotterdam - Portugal. Stampless E red cds + Franco box + red PP. Via France. Arrival "140" Portuguese charge. VF.	£100
1830	F	☒	1871 (1 Sept). Gravenhage - BATAVIA (5 Oct 71). Env fkd 10c + 50c tied "44" dots. Red cds arrival reverse. VF + 50c on cover.	£450
1831		☒	1885 (21 Sept). Rotterdam - USA / Philadelphia. Registered fkd env 10c + 50c 3 red wax seals reverse.	£40

Dutch Indies

1832	F	☒	1849 (9 Jan). SWEDEN - NETHERLANDS. Batavia - UK. EL full text via Augustus Gierecke, forwarding agent, in Sweden / Stockholm. Not recorded by K. Rowe. Extraordinary routing.	£750
1833	F	† ☒	1865 (14 Sept). Batavia - India. Staylers envelope with contains. Arrival accts charge mark + red Bombay Oct 4,65 on reverse. VF appealing item.	£500
1834	F	☒	1868 (24 Jan). Mageland - Samarang. Local env fkd 10c vine-lilac full margins (Yv 1), tied "Mageland / Franco" also alongside. F-VF.	£360

1835	F	✘	1871 (30 April). Padang - Eschede. Printed prices report. Fkd 10c live brown, tied "Padang / Franco", also alongside. Via Triest. V fine early scarce usage + printed matter rate.	£400
1836		✘	1871 (30 May). Bandiermasin - Germany (23 July). Stampless env. via Netherlands. Several mns charges.	£200
1837	F	✘	1876 (6 Oct). Batavia - Netherlands. eL full text fkd 10c + 50c red, tied "4" dots + cds alongside. Via Marseille / Deutschland Packen. VF + Scarce 50c on cover.	£200
1838		✘	1877 (10 July). Batavia - Deft. 5c stat card + 10c adtl / cds + boxed "Ned Indies / Via Marseille". VF.	£140
1839		✘	1886 (24 April). Weltevreden - Netherlands / Amsterdam. 25 lilac stat env + 25c adtl tied "FRANCO" box + via Brindisi box. VF.	£70
1840	F	✘	1886 (30 Aug). Batavia - Switzerland. Registered 10c stat env + 5x10c adtls / "10" dots cancel, box + proper transits 5 red wax seal on reverse. VF multiple usage.	£200
1841	F	✘	1887. Padang - Austria. Registered multifkd env 10c + 25c (x3) bluish paper. Stline via Marseille. VF.	£120
1842	F	✘	1888 (22 July). Semarang - Germany (26 Aug). Registered env fkd 10c + 25c strip of three / "2" dots. VF.	£180
1843	F	✘	1892 (1 June). Tebing Tinggi - Deli - Switzerland / Heiden (9 Aug). Registered env. 10c + 25c dark lilac / "113" dots + cds + R + Ligne N / Paq Fr n°4. Lovely usage + scarce 25c shade on cover.	£160
1844	F	✘	1892. Soerabaia - France (21 Jan). Registered fkd env. 30c green pair / "3" dots. VF + Scarce value pair on cover.	£200
1845	F	✘	1899 (11 April). Tebing Tinggi Deli - CANADA. Registered 20c stat env + 3 adtls. Mixed issues. VF.	£140
1846	F	✘	1900 (31 Jan). Tegal - Belgium. 10c stat King env + 2 adtls. Queen W, tied cds + French octagonal pqbt Ligne N + reg label. VF.	£80
1847		✘	1900 (29 Oct). Poer Wakarta - Netherlands. 10c / 12 1/2c grey stat env + 2 adtls / cds (xxx), superb pmk strike.	£120
1848	F	✘	1902. Padang - Switzerland. Fwded with New franking. 5c stat card + 3x 2 1/2 adtls. Cancelled blue SOLOK box cds. VF scarce doble fkd forwarded mail.	£275

NORWAY

1849	F	✘	1908 (4 July). NORWAY - ICELAND - FRANCE. Norway / Spitzbergen locally fkd PPC on proper circulation a round sailing ship via Reikyavik were also posted tricolor fkg onwards to destination. Original circulated corespondance / Mixed Norway local + Iceland usage.	£150
1850	F	† ✘	1928. URUGUAY - NORWAY. Postage due, small cover from Montevideo to Oslo with 1923 5m and triangular "T" with, on arrival, added 1ore, 10ore and 12ore stamps with pre-cancel "T" marking on reverse. S/line RETURN and, on reverse, boxed "Ukjandt / Inconnu". Unusual displays excellent.	£125

PARAGUAY

1851	F	† ✘	1776 (2 Dic). ARGENTINA - BOLIVIA - URUGUAY - CHILE. PORTES DEL ADMINISTRADOR DE LA RENTA DE CORREOS DE ASUNCION que Don Agustin Fernando de Pinedo, Capitan General de esta provincia y Don Nicolas Barreda Administrador de Correos de ella (Asuncion) debe observar. Portes de las correspondencias que salen de Paraguay a Corrientes y Santa Fe que se cobraran en frutos cuando las quieran franquear. The original manuscript signed copy with indication of all tariffs and rates to be charged including registered, local river water and MARITIME charges to ESPAÑA, also Montevideo and Buenos Ayres (by river). Measures aprox 37 x 54 centimetres, in wood frame. This copy signed for the Rio de la Plata was hung during the first half of the XX Century at Charles Jewell private office in London at Pall Mall, and later hidden not given to V. Kneitschel due to its disagreement with his behavior for which his collection never return to Argentina for another half Century. Manuscript on reverse reads "Charles (wished) this to be given to Richard (son of his cousin Stephen Jewell), signed Ch(arles). J(ewell). Also with 2 pages of his personal research. Item refered in several old studies and even partially reproduced. Some wear and minor faults at edges normal for a XVIII original document of this size. A wonderful heading for any Colonial mail collection of any South American area.	£3.500
1852	F	✘	1913. Puerto Bertoni - Switzerland, fwded locally with new fkg. Mixed combination fkd color illustrated env. lovely rarity.	£375

PERSIA

1853	F	† ✘	1906. Ispahan - India. Multifkd env. several annotations on reverse (see web scan). VF.	£125
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PERU

1854	F	✘	1826 (14 July). Lima - UK. EL fill text carried by British Ship / Portsmouth / Ship Leter on front red box. "Feb 13 / P824" arrival cds. VF + Extraord rare early independence British mail item.	£250
1855	F	✘	1835 (12 Sept). FRANCE - BELGIUM - MARITIME. Lima - Belgium. EL full text oval cachet on front. "NAVIRE / BONNE CLEMENCE" arrived Bordeaux 29 Jan 36 over to destination. Exceptionally rare ships cachet on early French transatlantic mail. The only to a third country destination out of France that we have seen.	£450
1856	F	✘	1839 (30 Nov). Callao - Ireland. Via Liverpool (19 May, 1840). EL General O'Higgins (Leader of Independence in S America). Boxed "INDIA / Letter / Liverpool" applied on front. Unclear if item would have crossed Pacific over to India or applied by error at Liverpool. Interesting postal history item. Historical text: "... within a few days past I obtained a sentence in my favour in the Superior Court of Justice in Luna against the Government ..." ".... General O'Higgins is at present at his estate in the Valley of Canete about 30 leagues to the south of Luna where he went some time ago to arrange his affairs preparatory to his return to Chile, for which he proposes to depart in January or February next, having been invited particulary to do so by the Government and Senate of Chile ...". The General seeks information on two subjects: "... have the goodness to inquire after the relations of Dr. Tomas O'Higgins, formerly a Colonel in the Spanish Service, and who died in Chile some years ago..." "... information respecting the prime cost and annual expense of two tug-steamers for lowing vessels through the	£375

1857	F	☒	Straits of Magellan". 1878 (12 July). Lima - Spain. EL fkd Peru 10cts + GB 1/2d, 1d + 1sh / C/38. Via Callao BPO. Arrival cds reverse VF combination on rare mail to Spain. D. Azour Coll.	£450
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PHILIPPINES

1858	F	† ☒	1903 (7 Oct). Manila - USA / Pa Altona. Registered 3c red / blue ovptd stat env + 6 adtls overprinted stamps (32c rate).	£150
1859	F	† ☒	1906 (25 May). Manila - California / Eureka / USA. Official env fkd 10c mixed issues incl Lincoln 4c pair treated as registered mail.	£180
1860	F	† ☒	1907 (13 Nov). Manila - USA. Registered multifkd env incl two margins pairs 38c rate. Scarce multiple usage.	£100

PORTUGAL

1861	◆		c.1650-1845. Selection of 4 prephilatelic covers, the earliest one with pagou / o / porte onns anotation of front, Roma - Cabildo de Sa de Miranda, but no text inside, also segura.	£60
1862	F		1862. Af 17 (*) 50rs BLUE - GREEN. Very good margins all around. Fine and fresh. A very scarce stamp. Af 08 euros 1,490.	£250
1863	F	☒	1938 (14 Dec). Austria (German Occup) - Portugal, fwded to France with Luisiadas stamp + commemorative. Registered airmail fkd env. scarce mixed usage.	£120

Angra

1864	F	☒	1895 (14 May). Angra - FRENCH GUINEA / Rio Nunez. Registered 50rs stat env + adtl. Via French pqbt. Arrival cds. On front mns "Registro / Angra" mark. Exceptional destination + excellent condition.	£300
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Portuguese Colonies

Angola

1865		☒	1933. Benguella - UK. Via Lisbon. Registered fkd env.	£30
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Cabo Verde

1866	F	☒	1889 (12 July). S Vicente - Germany. 10cs blue stat card + D.Luis embossed 20rs rose adtl, tied oval ds. Arrival alongside + Lisbon (21 July 89) transit. XF condition. Card with message.	£140
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India

1867		☒	1859 (22 Oct). Cochin / British India - GOA / Malabar Coast. EL fkd 1/2 a with full tex. Via Vengorla. Historical text refers to search burial of Vasco de Gama in the Monastery of St Francisco. Very scarce inncoming mail from amwhere at this time. VF.	£40
1868		☒	1857 (15 June). Warren / British india - GoA. Via Vengorla. EL very scarce incoming mail item.	£40

Macao

1869	F	☒	1801 (1 Aug). Very early letter to GB routed via America due to Napoleonic wars. EL no postal markings from James Crichton at his summer residence at "Macao, China" to his mother in Scotland endorsed "P. Lovely Lass via America" and sent in "my large packet" via the US to avoid problems with the French Fleet. He mentions received news of the Battle of the Nile and the exploits of "the immortal Nelson". Pre - 1830 covers from Macao are very rare. Webb (p.292) notes that he had not recorded more than one pre - 1832 letter from Macao and that was dated 1819. The earliest Macao cover in "Richard Chan" collection was an ingoing cover of 1834. The earliest Macao cover in this Crichton correspondence. EARLIEST OF THIS CORRESPONDANCE FROM MACAO.	£2.000
1870	F	☒	1803 (31 March - 10 April). Macao - China. Early 2 ring "ship letter / London cds cover to GB via India. EL from Crichton at "Macao, China" to his brother in Scotland with dreams of a wife and setting up a new home back near Dumfries, endorsed P. Alexander on the front (Although originally intended to go by "Atlas" and then by "Hercules" with mostly very fine large scarce 2 ring "ship letter / London" crowned cds on the front, charged 1/- and then 3/9. Interesting PS "As the Hercules sails in company with the Atlas, and having other letters...in the last, I divide the risk and send this P. Hercules, Capt Scott, via Bombay". Fine and rare early letter from Macao. Glorious exhibition cover.	£3.000
1871	F	† ☒	1863 (26 Nov). Macao - USA. COLOR ILUSTRATED stampless envelope carried via Hong Kong, with PAID cds on front. Full contains. Via London and Boston / British Packet for transatlantic crossing. Lovely item.	£1.800
1872	F	☒	1893. Reply Half. 30 avo Macau billete postal card / Resposta. Used back properly Germany - Macao, via HK. Comercial usage with text. Rarity.	£600
1873	F	☒	1894 (17 Feb). Macau - Germany. Env fkd D. Luis 50rs blue (x2), cds. Via HK. Fine scarce item.	£300
1874	F	☒	1895 (29 July). Macau - Germany. Complete fkd wrapper single port bearing 3 avo provisorio green ovptd stamps. Via HK. VF.	£300
1875	F	☒	1895 (29 Jul). Macau - Germany. Complete wrapper fkd 3 avo / green ovpt provisorio pair. Via HK reverse cds. VF rare item.	£600
1876		†	1897. Macau - Germany. 5 avo provisorio stat overprinted card, fwded. Fine.	£140

1877	☒	1911 (17 Nov). Macau - HK. Registered fkd env 3 bisected / diff. Red "REGISTER" stline. Label on reverse + arrival. Unusual.	£125
1878	☒	1913. Macau - HK. Registered fkd oval local Republica stamp.	£80

Mozambique

1879	F	☒	1899 (8 March). South Africa. Boer War. Delagoa Bay / Transvaal. L Marques stat card + adtl written at Transvaal, addressed to Camerun. Via Sierra Leone, Madeira and Victoria. Great postal history item.	£250
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Mozambique Co.

1880	F	☒	1894. Beira - Germany. Env fkd 50 rs D. Luis / ovptd issue. Via London arrival cds. Fine scarce proper comercial usage of this province.	£650
1881		☒	1924 (23 Nov). Beira - Bulawayo / Rhodesia. "Pago / Correio / 1\$ 20" red pmk on stampless env. lack of stams + arrival (25 Nov) hexagonal alongside. VF.	£60
1882	F	☒	1932 (30 May). Beira - USA / Chicago (1 July). Registered multifkd (10 stamps) env + rose registr. Beira label. Transit + arrival reverse. V nice item.	£220
1883		☒	1939 (30 July). Beira - Zomba / Nyassaland. Air fkd stamps / Visita Presidencial - 28 Julio 39. Scarce comercial usage on time.	£30

PUERTO RICO

1884	F	☒	1879 (18 Junio). Sevilla - PUERTO RICO. Frente de sobre oficial / Servicio Militar, franco en origen, con escaso Sevilla / Franco ds / 10grs. Enviada por buque frances via Santander (paq fr nº4 octagonal 22 Jun 79) al frente, tasada con 60cts de peseta por ser via francesa y pagada a la llegada con sellos de Puerto Rico que son franqueados como forma de pago. Pieza excepcional. Unico caso conocido de combinacion entre España y Puerto Rico al ser transportada por buque frances, en el interim periodo entre Berna y UPU.	£1.200
1885			1890. 6ms castaño (Ed 75). Curiosisimo sello REPINTADO a MANO de origen contemporaneo a su emision. Se acompaña de otro original para comparacion.	£100
1886	F	☒	1892 (7 Junio). San Juan - Uruguay. Rarisima tarjeta postal privada circulada con franqueo correcto de 3 centavos. Via NY / USA. Llagada dorso.	£400

ROMANIA

1887	F	☒	1873 (30 July). Jassy - UK (8 Aug). Fkd env 15b red brown (x3) cds + red + black "P.D.". British Legation seal env on reverse. XF usage. Very nice item.	£275
1888		☒	1882 (22 April). Bucarest - Bulgaria. 10b stat card transit + arrival on front. Surprisingly unusual dest mail.	£40
1889		☒	1890 (17 March). Bucarest - FINLAND / Abo. 10b stat card via Rusia / St Petersburg transit + arrival on front. Very scarce dest mail.	£40

RUSSIA

1890	F	☒	1851 (8-20 March). St. Petersburg - USA / San Francisco / EL DORADO (THE GOLDEN ONE!) California Gold Rush period. E boxed departure dated. Russian P O to NY / Franco Prusia / Aachen (28 March) and London (29 March), NY with doble fwding agent red cachets on reverse, display great opened, incl Gilpen + Rham Moore, with Sacramento / California red cds 7 July on front + collect 5. Exceptional Rusian California Gold Rush cover + transcontinental crossing.	£450
1891	F	☒	1874. Rostov - GREECE. Multifkd env via Kharkov, Odessa, Constantinople Greek Post Office, Pireus and Athens + due red 80 lepta in crayon (cash payment) VF scarce connection from this Russian town.	£240
1892	F	☒	1921 (1 Aug). VLADIVOSTOK ISSUE. Vladivostok - Austria. Registered fkd env / LBL ovptd 20k ovptd / 14kp + 10kr. Via Yokohama. Scarce Far East local usage on cover (Yv 17°).	£160

Russian Levant

1893	F	†	1902 (11 March). Office in Turkey. Smyrna - France. Multfkd ovptd issue env violet cachet. Via Odessa (16 March) cds on reverse.	£240
1894	F	☒	1913 (23 Feb). Smyrna - France (17 March). Registered multifkd env. via Rusian P.O. Constantinople. Circulated. Rate 3.05 piaster. Espectacular exhibition item in prestige condition.	£300
1895	F	☒	1913. Constantinople - France (30 Oct). Registr multifkd ovptd issue env. arrival cds. Correctly circulated. VF condition. Espectacular exhibition item.	£300

SERBIA

1896	F	☒	1911. Niegouche - France. Registered multifkd front and reverse env. scarce item of this recently discovered railway correspondence.	£180
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SIAM

1897	F	†	1885. 1 tical red ovpt on 1 s stamp. Sir 7*. F-VF.	£100
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SOUTH AFRICA

1898	† ☒	1836 (17 Aug). ZULULAND - USA / Lincoln, Mass. EL full text red Boston cds on front + 6. Zulu Land heading. Letter from a Catholic woman missionary in Zululand. She is a very devout and earnest teacher who has gone to Africa with another Sister who had lately "rested from her labors" (passed away), leaving the writer the solitary white woman missionary amid the blacks who have never seen a white person before her coming. She tells of the life of the Zulus, how when the girls are of marrying age, they are sold as cattle to their future husbands, to be more of a slave than a wife. They plant, raise, and harvest the crops and if the husband dislikes her, he sends her away where she wanders as an outcast. The writer also speaks of the little blacks outside her door as she writes, calling "Mama" and asking for presents. Very moving piece of African Postal History.	£450
1899	F ☒	1838 (17 Nov). Capetown - INDIA. EL fwded on reverse by Isaac chase with red GPO box + box charge. Displays excellent. Mns endorsed "Per Clifton".	£240
1900	F ☒	1901 (11 Feb). Boer War. FPO. Kimberley - UK (12 March 01). Illustrated Hotel C. Burgard env. FM. VF.	£50
1901	☒	1902 (24 Sept). NATAL. Pretoria - USA. Posted ilustr env fkd 1d perfin + tax + US dues 3c x2 / tied on reverse. Scarce early comb usage.	£140
1902	F ☒	1941 (23 June). SUDAN - AIRMAIL - WWII. Durban - SUDAN, fwded with Sudanese new fkg. Air fkd env, taxed + new fkg to continue as airmail. Several transit + labels. Scarce combination.	£200

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS - SINGAPORE

1903	F † ☒	1896 (1 Sept). Penang - USA. Registered multifkd env cds + box reg mark. Via Sing + S Fco / USA reverse. VF.	£240
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SURINAME

1904	F ☒	1902 (21 June). Paramaribo - USA / Br. Via Trinidad / BPO. Fkd env Queen W 12 1/2c x2 + King 25c pair, cds. "Per Prince William IV".	£60
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SWEDEN

1905	F ☒	1836 (26 Oct). Gotheburg - USA. EL full text departure cds. Via Liverpool / fwded by Casor Nephew (cachet on front) over to Boston. Per Sheffield. Via Ystad - Hamburg both Royal Danish P O + T & T. Red NY / 3 Dec about 4 diff transit charges + for transits on reverse. VF early transatlantic usage from this town.	£180
1906	F ☒	1851 (8 July). Stockholm - MADEIRA. EL full text fwded at Lübeck (14 July) by 6F Nötling & Sobine where posted onward via Ostende - London. Exceptional routing / destination which shows great opened.	£400
1907	F ☒	1858 (30 Aug). Atvidaverg - USA. Stampless env departure cds via Kopenhagen (50cts), Hamburg Royal Danish Post office (6 Oct) Hamburg T & T (6 Oct). Prussia / Aachen (70 ct), Boston / British Packet (21 Oct) + 42 cents credit / charge on front + mns charge (4 diff). Scarce small town transatlantic usage.	£450
1908	☒	1876 (2 Nov). Ostra Rolanda - USA / Rhode Island. Stampless, env with full text contains, Wenersborg cds (9 Nov), taxed + NY / due 2cts.	£160
1909	☒	1925. Kristinehavn - Malta / Birchicara. Register fkd env single 60ore / UPU Congress / cds. Via Italy. Scarce stamp on cover.	£80

SWITZERLAND

1910	F ☒	1806 (23 May). SWITZERLAND - NETHERLANDS - SPAIN. MAIL DISRUPTION BY NAPOLEON WARS. St. Gall - Spain / Cartagena. EL full text, mns franco Versoix (Geneva Canton) + Spanish entry "OLANDA" (xx/R) + 9 reales mns. Arrival 16 June. Extraordinary routing.	£550
1911	F ☒	1873 (21 Dec). Chur - France. Fkd env. 5c (x2) + 10c (x2) on nice blue illustrated sender's cachet cover.	£100

SYRIA

1912	F ☒	1855 (18 Aug). Tripoli - UK / London. EL full text in arcab, Tripoli / Syrie (18 Aout 55) cds, MONTH INVERTED. Via Beyrouth, Paris (3 Sept). French 13 decimes + British 1sh mns charges. Unusual dest mail.	£240
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TURKEY

1913	F ☒	1875. Tokat - Istanbul. Armenian addresse env fkd 2 bisected / ovptd blue box. VF. (see web for reverse image).	£120
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URUGUAY

1914	F ☒	1846 (28 Sept). Montevideo - France. E doble ring cds Correo de Montevideo + red Colonies Art 13 + Argl / Calais (31 Jan 47) red cds. Scarce mail combination system on transatlantic crossing. Sent by the Branch packet "Griffon" sailed 28 Nov to Rio Janeiro / arrived 12 Dec the Express left + 12 Dec and arrived Falmouth. 28 Jan 47. Postage due 15 centimes.	£140
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USA

~ For USA – Mexico XIX mail Postal History see also lots 1001 to 1395
from Heath Mexican Maritime Mail Catalogue # 42 ~

1915	F ☒	1723 (27 July). Pennsylvania - UK / Bainbridge / Yorkshire (London 26 Nov). EL with full text. Transit time 4 months, addressed to John Fothergill in Wenlegdale / to be left att Joseph Dobson in Bainbridge Yorkshire by	£1.100
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			way of London. Postage 4d changed to 8d written in Quaker style. Superb early postal transatlantic crossed letter in excellent condition, showing very well.	
1916	F	† ☒	1784 (30 April). New Orleans - France. Colonial SPANISH Period. (1763 - 1802). Via Cap Francais "Cap" handstamp for this period (1782 - 84 Rev Jamet), and no transit. Charge marked faint "Colonies" of Bordeaux Colonial Post "B" of Grand Poste. Entire letter with full text in excellent condition.	£1.200
1917		☒	1793 (10 March). Nueva Orleans - France / bordeaux. SPANISH COLONIAL Period fiscal document infor delivery endorsement payment of a sum of 1,500 pounds through London. V rare.	£40
1918	F	☒	1799 (14 July). Baton Rouge - Bayeau Sarah. SPANISH LOUSIANA. EL full text. Before any established mail route, Hence, courier carried. Johnson, on Jan 15, 1778, petitioned Spanish Gov Miro to set aside as public land 150 arpents at white cliffs on the river, below later built fort Adams, and later known as Ellis Cliffs (12 miles below Natchez) (Site of indian Chiefs). Johnson was a pioneer in formation of West Republic of Florida in 1810. Letter has legal content and refers to order of Spanish Governor.	£1.800
1919	F	☒	1801 (17 April). Mipkin - St Johns. SPANISH LOUSIANA. EL with full text endorsed by "Scarmouch on horse" text refers to milling rice in vicinity of "Santee Canal" (Santee River SC). Pioneer Plantation mail / carried on horse back by slaves.	£750
1920	F	☒	1803 (1 April). FRENCH LOUSIANA PERIOD. New Orleans - France / Paris & Mayence. Two covers full text written at NO, with date in French Republican calendar (11 Germinal An 11).	£450
1921	F	☒	1809 (20 May). Montesano - Thompson Creek. SPANISH COLONIAL LOUSIANA and WEST FLORIDA. This post taken by Spanish Military Governor de Galvez in his Campaign to drive out British in 1780. EL with full text. Exceptional rarity, with endorsement. Spanish Colonial LA, W. Fla, mail to "Thompson Creek" originally an English W. Fla Post taken over by Spanish Military Governor de Galvez in his campaign to drive out British in 1780. To Alcalde (Mayor) James Perrie "of second division of Feliciana" letter dated Montesano May 1809. Docketed on address leaf May 23, 1809 letter refers to "John Corgee" as "Bearer" of letter, there being no established Spanish Posts. "Montesano" was site of Baton rouge area large plantations where fulwar skipwith resided in 1810 and was Parish by Governor General of Louisiana and previously of miss. Terr.	£1.800
1922		☒	1811 (13 Oct). New York - UK. EL full text via Cork / ship letter red doble line of front + London fwding agent Oyden Richards onto Liverpool. Modified charges.	£70
1923	F	☒	1812 (6 Sept). New Switzerland - San Agustin. SPANISH FLORIDA. To the commander of the attacking troops. Francis Phillip Fatio (who owned a plantation at new Switzerland on the St Johns River); and nine members of his family plus two slaves were saved from the Indians by Capt. Tomlinson Fort, (in command of Newman) and taken to block house fort stallings. Lt. Col. Smith reported to John McIntosh, who was a secret agent of president Madison, directed Siege, and was president of the patriots "Republic of Florida". Later under International Pressures, president Madison had to order withdrawal of troops from Florida. "Captain Fort will present you with a morning report of the 5th of September of the detachment under my command from which you will perceive our sickly state. I have been assured from day to day with the expectation of getting a reinforcement of cavalry from St. Mary's but have been disappointed and am still at a loss to know whether or not I shall be accompanied by a single horseman. Most of my men are too much debilitated for an active campaign without the assistance of Cavalry but I can but raise one hundred men. If you can pay me a visit at this time I should be very happy for these miserable militia are no Sabba. I am still very weak though recovering. I refer you to Captain Fort for particulars who with his officers are the only persons in this detachment to whom I look for most efficient and manly support" + EL with full text. Endorsed "Captain Fort". Outstanding historical letter.	£4.000
1924	F	☒	1828 (8 June). Lynchburg - FRANCE / Sens. EL full French text, cds + paid depart + red box pays d'outremer Le Havre + cds (9 July) + 19 decimes. Mns post paid to NY. VF transatlantic early crossing.	£300
1925	F	☒	1848 (8 Aug). NY - Germany / Mittenwald. EL full text, via London (20 Aug), French "Art 13" (xxx) + oval ausland. Munchen 45 mns (xxx) on front. Carried by steamer Europe + transit Munchen.	£120
1926	F	† ☒	1849 (22 June). Dubuque / Iowa - France. EL full text via Burlington / Iowa + red paid + "X" corner. French Art 13. Carried by NY and London (16 July). VF attractive transatlantic usage.	£110
1927	F	☒	1850 (22 Jan). Philadelphia - FRANCE. Env fkd 5c brown (Sc 1), complete margin, tied blue grill, red box Colonies Art 13 + 30 decimes charge. Some ironing, otherwise a presentable overseas number one usage.	£400
1928	F	☒	1857 (1 Oct). Walnut Hills / Ohio - Ireland, fwded to Germany. Stampless env, depart blue cds + paid, blue "AMERICA / DUBLIN / PAID / OC 19 / 1857" superb cds on front + blue "Mount Charles / Donegal" pmk on front diff charges and transits or word front + reverse. A lovely p history item.	£400
1929	F	☒	1862 (Dec). Barcelona / Spain - Rockland / Maine / USA. Patriotic cover franked with pair 2 reales green (Sc 60: with pre-printing fold), prepaying the single letter rate to the United States via the British Open Mails. Stamps tied by BARCELONA cds and numeral "2" cart-wheel cancel, and front shows red London. Paid transit plus Boston Br PKT arrival cds with integral "5" cents postage due. Reverse shows red and blue trim plus embossed Eagle on Shield with Union and Constitution emblem, along with ESPANA / LA JUNQUERA transit. An exceptional transatlantic cover, showing rare incoming use of a patriotic envelope during the Civil War period, plus an unusual franking with printing variety. The only patriotic Civil War cover used from Spain that we are aware. Displays excellent.	£1.400
1930	F	☒	1869 (July). NY - UK / Walsall / Staffordshire (15 July). Env fkd 1869 issue. 12c green, grill (Sc 117), MISPERFORATED vertically, tied cork, via Birmingham carried by vessel City of Antwerp of the Inman Line. At this blue US PO Contracted and considered American Packet.	£150
1931	F	☒	1871 (19 March). Bernardina / Fla - UK / Scotland, over 3c green stat env insuf paid + taxed "7 1/2d" march + 1/2 mns. Scarce pmk.	£150
1932	F	☒	1872 (9 July). FANCY CANCEL. St Louis / Mi - UK (23 July). Env fkd 3c large ABN, insuff paid + 4 1/2d GB London charge mark, cancelled FANCY CANCEL St LOUIS "SunFace". Cole JO-97. Arrival cds.	£150
1933		† ☒	1874 (17 July). NY - MEXICO / Merida. EL. Full text market report as printed matter rate fkd 3cts green + "05 cs" Veracruz charge as PM). Per City of Mexico. Unusual + scarce.	£35
1934	F	☒	c.1877 (14 Feb). NY - Germany / Bavaria (28 Feb). Registered env fkd 2c + 15c pair tied cork cancel, "NY /	£200

			Registered / mns date 14 Feb" + red doble ring + "DIRECT SERV / PAID ALL" red doble box (scarce) + "reccomandirt". Endorsed "documents without value / 4".	
1935	F	☒	1881 (8 June). Cleveland / OH - UK / Devonport. Fkd env 3c + star fancy cancel, taxed "10"c US + "2d" arrival. Via NY. VF.	£150
1936	F	☒	1896 (17 Sept). Melrose Highlands / Mass - UK / London fwded GB stamps. Registered multicolored fkd + GB new fkg + late fee 2d violet cachet. VF comb item.	£160
1937	F	†	1900 (17 Jan). Birmingham / Alabama - Australia / NSW. Registered adv illustrated 2c stat env + 4c brown Lincoln horiz strip of four complete MARGIN PRINT, pen cancel + transit violet cachet.	£100
1938		☒	1900 (12 May). Newton / Mass - Australia. Registered 1c sat env + 5 adtls. Multicolor AR pmk. VF.	£40
1939		†	1900 (9 July). Enmark / Iowa - Australia. Registered 4c stat env + 3 adtls 6c red wine pair.	£60
		☒		
1940		†	1904 (2 Mar). Key West / Fla - Australia / NSW. Reg Colon 5c embossed stat env + 5c Lincoln + 5c adtls + further 3 on reverse incl 4c (1901 Comm Service) / Maritime Hospital. Depart cds date error. Fine.	£80
		☒		
1941	F	☒	1917 (6 Feb). NY - FRANCE. NAUFRAGE at SEA. Manhattan Brooklyn Bridge fkd PPC (stamp missing) mns "ACCIDENT EN MER".	£180

Hawaii

1942	F	†	1896 (28 Dec). Honolulu - UK. Env fkd ovptd 1893 / 10c provisional, tied grill. VF.	£100
		☒		

Ryukyu Is.

1943		†	1952 (11 Jan). Kadena - USA. Fkd postcard via red. Airmail mark + Tokyo (17 Jan). Nice.	£80
		☒		

VATICAN

1944	F	☒	1936 (19 Aug). Citta - CHINA / Shanghai. Registered pair of env with 8 diff values, both arrival (5 Sept) cds. Scarce set on cover + rare destination.	£200
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VENEZUELA

1945	F	☒	1875 (5 Nov). La Guayra - Spain / Malaga. EL fkd France 40c + 80c (x2) anchor romboid doble letter rate via French Consular La Guayra and Caribbe "Ligne A / Pq Fr n°2" on reverse. Fine and scarce. Red 8 reales Spanish entry.	£550
1946	F	☒	1903 (29 April). Ciudad Bolivar - UK. Env fkd Estado LA Guayra / 50cts pre-control - cacheted stamp + tied red cds, fwded locally. Via Port Spain / Trinidad. Extraordinary rare overseas transatlantic usage of this issue.	£1.200

WORLD FLIGHTS

1947		☒	1936 (11 Oct). CHINA - RUSSIA . WORLD FLIGHTS. Rohrsdorf - CHINA / Shanghai (8 Nov). Air multifkd env carried via Moscow, with violet date cachet (9 Nov 1933). Vladivostok transit on reverse + Divisa censor label + Russian censorship PS. Very scarce item.	£120
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WORLDWIDE POSTAL HISTORY

1948		◆	XIX mostly. Group of aprox 10 items, including some India usages, Bulgaria - Singapore, Portuguese S. Thome 1895 passport with British + Portuguese fiscals, etc.	£40
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END OF SALE